

COUNCIL OF SAN BENITO
COUNTY GOVERNMENTS
BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2024



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Council of San Benito County Governments
Basic Financial Statements
For the year ended June 30, 2024

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JJACPA, Inc.

A Professional Accounting Services Corp.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Governing Board of the
Council of San Benito County Governments
Hollister, California

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information, and the budgetary comparison information of the Council of San Benito County Governments (Council), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Council's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Council, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Council and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Prior-Year Comparative Information

The financial statements include partial prior-year comparative information. Such information does not include all of the information required to constitute a presentation in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the Council's financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2023, from which such partial information was derived.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

The Council's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Council's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Council's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Council's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that management's discussion and analysis on pages 4-14, the Schedule of Changes in the Net OPEB Asset and Ratios on page 70, and the Net OPEB Liability Schedule of Contributions on page 71 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Council's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information, which includes the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 11, 2024 on our consideration of the Council's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Council's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

December 11, 2024

JJTVCT? \CvA
JJACPA, Inc.
Dublin, CA

Council of San Benito County Governments
Basic Financial Statements
For the year ended June 30, 2024

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Management's Discussion and Analysis

This section of the Council of San Benito County Governments' (the Council) basic financial statements presents management's overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Council for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. We encourage the reader to consider the information presented here in conjunction with the financial statements as a whole.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- In fiscal year 2019, the voters of San Benito County approved COG Ordinance 2018-01 Measure G. The measure is a one cent local transactions and use tax to be collected for 30 years to improve our local streets and roads, improve connectivity, and reduce congestion. Measure G has collected \$61.6 million in use tax thru June 2024.
- The Council has been involved in planning, coordinating, and funding projects worth \$15.0 million in fiscal year 2023/24.
- The Council continues to provide needed services such as County Express public buses and 40 emergency roadside call boxes.

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Council's basic financial statements. The Council's basic financial statements comprise three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide financial statements provide both long-term and short-term information about the Council's overall financial status. The accompanying government-wide financial statements include two statements that present financial data for the Council as a whole. These statements include all assets, deferred outflows of resources and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies.

The *statement of net position* presents information on all of the Council's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as *net position*. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Council is improving or deteriorating.

The *statement of activities* presents information showing how the Council's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, *regardless of the timing of the related cash flows*. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused vacation leave).

Council of San Benito County Governments
Basic Financial Statements
For the year ended June 30, 2024
Management's Discussion and Analysis, Continued

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, Continued

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the Council that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (*governmental activities*) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (*business-type activities*).

The governmental activities of the Council consist of transportation programs. The business-type activities of the Council include the Local Transportation Authority.

The government-wide financial statements include not only the Council itself (known as the primary government), but also Local Transportation Authority, a legally separate entity, whose operations are totally integrated with the legislative, legal, administrative, finance, and public works engineering and maintenance functions of the Council, and therefore has been included as an integral part of the primary government.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 17, 18, and 19 of this report.

Fund financial statements. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Council, like other special districts, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the Council can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and private purpose funds.

Governmental funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on *near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources*, as well as on *balances of spendable resources* available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating the Council's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the Council's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

Council of San Benito County Governments
Basic Financial Statements
For the year ended June 30, 2024
Management's Discussion and Analysis, Continued

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, Continued

The Council maintains ten individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the general administration fund, state subvention, Highway 25 Safety Enhancement, Measure A, PTMISEA & ARRA and Measure G special revenue funds, all of which are considered to be major funds. Data from the other 4 governmental funds are combined into a single, aggregated presentation. Individual fund data for each of these nonmajor governmental funds is provided in the form of *combining statements* elsewhere in this report.

The Council adopts an annual appropriated budget for its general administration fund and all governmental funds. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for all of these funds to demonstrate compliance with this budget.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 22-27 of this report.

Proprietary funds. The Council maintains one type of proprietary fund. *Enterprise funds* are used to report the same functions presented as *business-type activities* in the government-wide financial statements. The Council uses enterprise funds to account for the Local Transportation Authority.

Proprietary funds provide the same type of information as the government-wide financial statements, only in more detail.

The basic proprietary fund financial statements can be found on pages 36-38 of this report.

Private Purpose funds. Private purpose funds are fiduciary funds that account for assets held and distributed to other governments similar to assets held in trust in the private environment. There are two fiduciary funds used by the Council. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements.

The basic fiduciary fund financial statements can be found on pages 39-40 of this report.

Notes to the basic financial statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the basic financial statements can be found on pages 45-67 of this report.

The combining statements referred to earlier in connection with nonmajor governmental funds can be found on pages 74-75 of this report.

Council of San Benito County Governments
Basic Financial Statements
For the year ended June 30, 2024
Management’s Discussion and Analysis, Continued

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the Council’s financial position. In the case of the Council, assets exceeded liabilities by \$31,421,564 at the close of the most recent fiscal year. A large portion of the Council’s net position, approximately 78%, reflects the sales tax from Measure G thru June 2024. As of June 2024, there have been \$37.9 million distributions of the measure. The other large portion of the net position is its investment in capital assets (e.g., land, infrastructure, buildings, machinery, equipment, and vehicles) and, if applicable, less any related debt used to acquire those assets that are still outstanding. The Council uses these capital assets to provide services to its citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the Council’s investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

	Governmental Activities		Business- Type Activities		Total		Percent Change
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources							
Current and other assets	\$ 31,174,326	\$ 26,467,411	\$ 1,361,566	\$ 827,926	\$ 32,535,892	\$ 27,295,337	19%
Net OPEB Asset	115,058	119,023	-	-	115,058	119,023	
Capital assets, net	-	-	1,163,130	805,504	1,163,130	805,504	
Total assets	<u>31,289,384</u>	<u>26,586,434</u>	<u>2,524,696</u>	<u>1,633,430</u>	<u>33,814,080</u>	<u>28,219,864</u>	20%
Deferred outflows	<u>80,139</u>	<u>78,369</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>80,139</u>	<u>78,369</u>	
Total assets and deferred outflows	<u>\$ 31,369,523</u>	<u>\$ 26,664,803</u>	<u>\$ 2,524,696</u>	<u>\$ 1,633,430</u>	<u>\$ 33,894,219</u>	<u>\$ 28,298,233</u>	20%
Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources							
Current and other liabilities	1,729,203	1,208,053	617,574	595,988	2,346,777	1,804,041	30%
Noncurrent liabilities	21,284	15,203	19,945	18,470	41,229	33,673	22%
Total liabilities	<u>1,750,487</u>	<u>1,223,256</u>	<u>637,519</u>	<u>614,458</u>	<u>2,388,006</u>	<u>1,837,714</u>	30%
Deferred Inflows	<u>84,649</u>	<u>36,795</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>84,649</u>	<u>36,795</u>	
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows	<u>1,835,136</u>	<u>1,260,051</u>	<u>637,519</u>	<u>614,458</u>	<u>2,472,655</u>	<u>1,874,509</u>	32%
Net Position:							
Invested in capital assets	-	-	1,163,130	805,504	1,163,130	805,504	44%
Restricted for:							
Transportation	25,335,434	20,381,228	-	-	25,335,434	20,381,228	24%
Unrestricted	<u>4,198,953</u>	<u>5,023,524</u>	<u>724,047</u>	<u>213,468</u>	<u>4,923,000</u>	<u>5,236,992</u>	-6%
Total net position	<u>\$ 29,534,387</u>	<u>\$ 25,404,752</u>	<u>\$ 1,887,177</u>	<u>\$ 1,018,972</u>	<u>\$ 31,421,564</u>	<u>\$ 26,423,724</u>	19%

The remaining amount in *unrestricted net position* of \$4,944,284 will be used to meet the Council’s ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors as funded through current revenues.

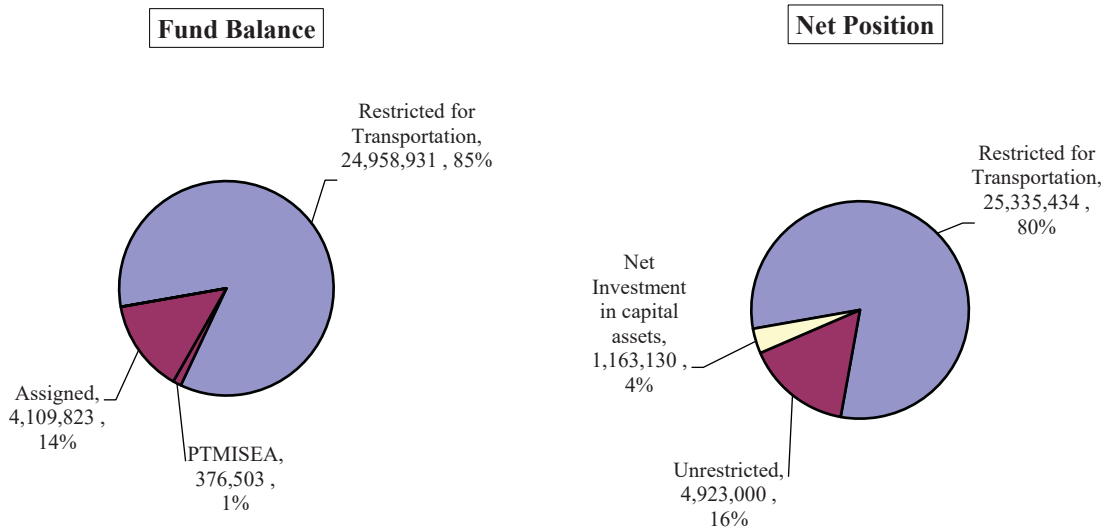
Council of San Benito County Governments
Basic Financial Statements
For the year ended June 30, 2024
Management’s Discussion and Analysis, Continued

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, Continued

Governmental Activities

The cost of all governmental activities this year was \$12,466,211. However, as shown in the Statement of Activities on pages 17 and 18, the amount that was paid by those who directly benefited from the programs (\$1,800) or by other governments and organizations that subsidized certain programs with operating and capital grants and contributions (\$15,012,475) for operations with general revenues of \$1,581,571 the Council contributed to governmental activities \$4,129,635 increasing the beginning net position of \$25,404,752 to \$29,534,387. This decrease is attributed to the previous year’s Measure G use tax revenue being distributed to the member agencies.

Available net position are those amounts not subject to restriction in the current period, typically classified as designated or undesignated fund balance. These amounts are converted to net position by adding long-term assets and subtracting long-term liabilities. A graphic illustration of this conversion is as follows:



Council of San Benito County Governments
Basic Financial Statements
For the year ended June 30, 2024
Management’s Discussion and Analysis, Continued

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, Continued

Governmental Activities, Continued

Total resources available during the year to finance governmental operations were \$16,595,846. This consisted of \$15,014,275 in program revenues and \$1,581,571 in general revenues. Total governmental activities operating expenses during the year were \$12,466,211; thus, net position at July 1, 2023, of \$25,404,752 was increased by \$4,129,635 to \$29,534,387.

The Council’s programs include only transportation. This program’s *net* cost (total cost less revenues generated by the activities) is presented below. The net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the Council’s resources by this function.

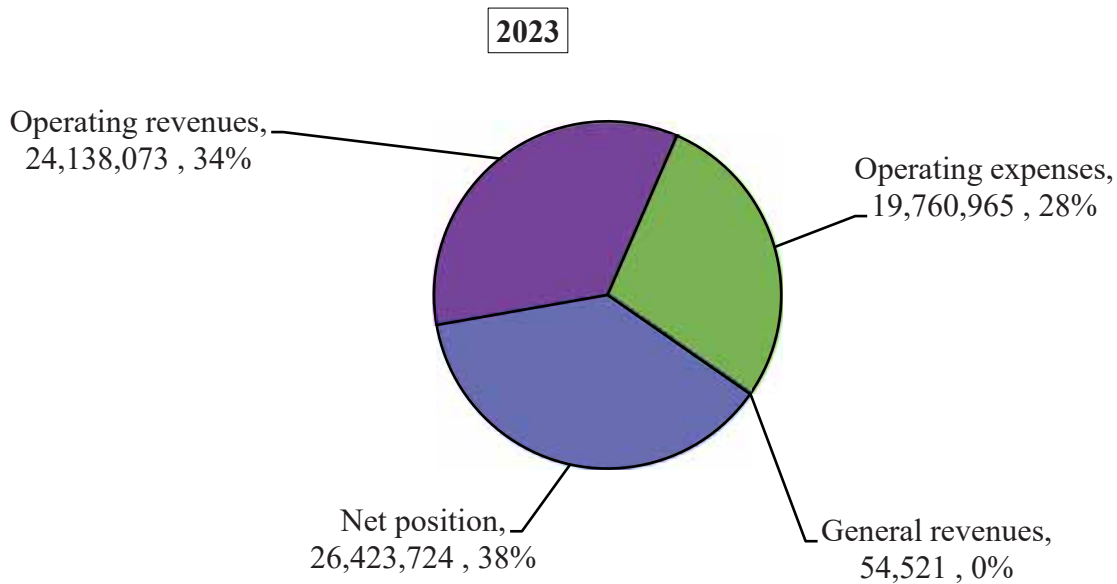
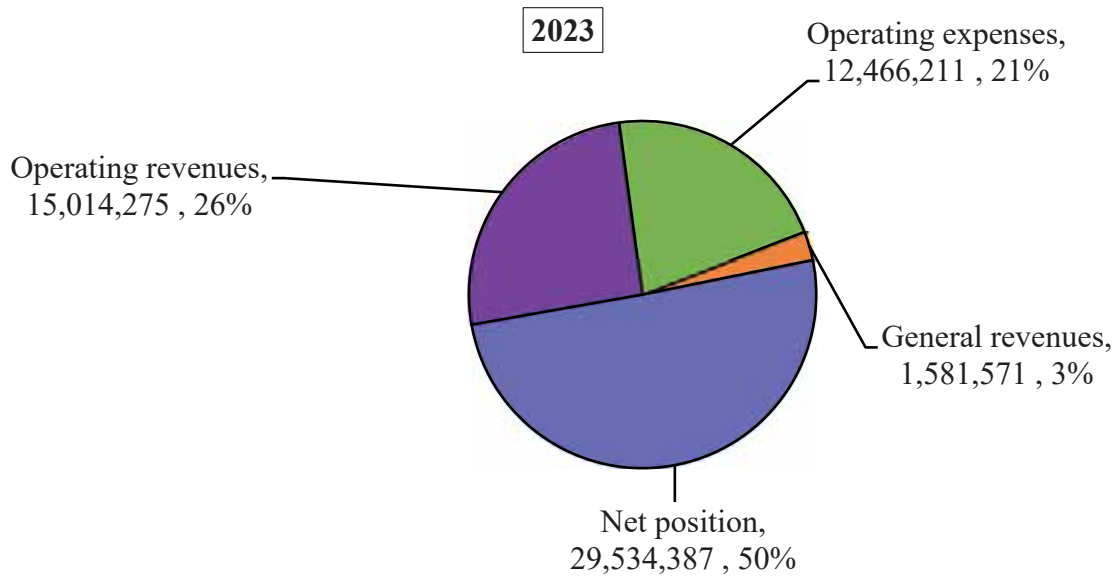
	Operating Revenue		Operating Expenses		Net (Expense)Revenue and Changes in Net Position	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
	Governmental activities:					
Transportation	\$ 15,014,275	\$ 24,138,073	\$ 12,466,211	\$ 19,821,777	\$ 2,548,064	\$ 9,252,718
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 15,014,275</u>	<u>\$ 14,328,191</u>	<u>\$ 12,466,211</u>	<u>\$ 16,325,325</u>	<u>\$ 2,548,064</u>	<u>\$ 9,252,718</u>

Council of San Benito County Governments
Basic Financial Statements
For the year ended June 30, 2024
Management's Discussion and Analysis, Continued

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, Continued

Governmental Activities, Continued

Operating resources (program revenues) and net position contributions for operating expenses can be depicted graphically as follows:



Council of San Benito County Governments
Basic Financial Statements
For the year ended June 30, 2024

Management’s Discussion and Analysis, Continued

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, Continued

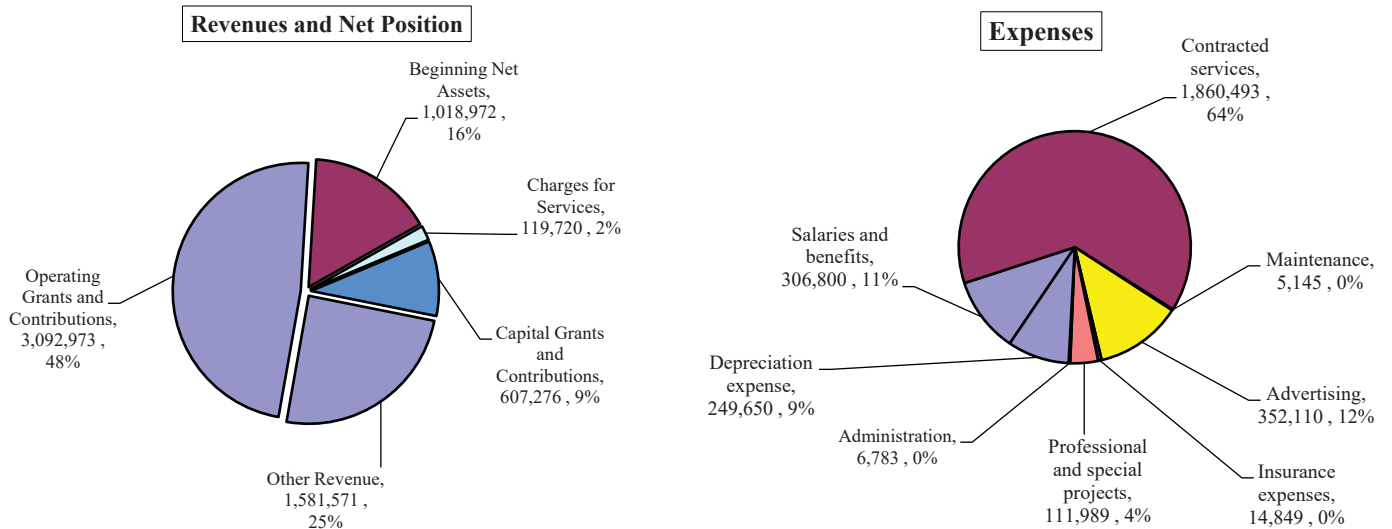
Business-type Activities

The Council’s business-type activities include only the Local Transportation Authority.

Total resources available during the year to finance the Local Transportation Authority were \$4,794,996 consisting of net position at July 1, 2023, of \$1,018,972 charges for services of \$119,720, \$3,092,973 of operating grants and contributions, and no capital contributions. Total business-type activities expenses during the year were \$2,907,819 thus net position was increased by \$868,205 to \$1,887,177.

The cost of all Business-type activities this year was \$2,907.819. However, as shown in the Statement of Activities on pages 17 and 18, the amount that was paid by charges for services \$119.720 operating grants and contributions of \$3.092.973 and \$607,276 in capital grants and contributions leaving a remaining net balance of \$912,150.

Revenues and expenses can be depicted graphically as follows:



Council of San Benito County Governments
Basic Financial Statements
For the year ended June 30, 2024

Management’s Discussion and Analysis, Continued

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, Continued

Business-type Activities, Continued

The program’s *net* cost (total cost less revenues generated by the activities) is presented below. The net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the Council’s resources by this function.

	Operating Revenues		Operating Expense		Net (Expense) and Changes in Net Cost	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Business-type activities:						
Local Transportation Authority	\$ 3,819,969	\$ 2,512,485	\$ 2,907,819	\$ 2,448,371	\$ 912,150	\$ 64,114
Total business-type activities	\$ 3,819,969	\$ 2,024,172	\$ 2,907,819	\$ 2,794,218	\$ 912,150	\$ 64,114

Cash Management

To obtain flexibility in cash management, the Council employs a pooled cash system. Under the pooled cash concept, the Council invests the cash of all funds with maturities planned to coincide with cash needs. Idle cash is invested in certain eligible securities as constrained by law and further limited by the Council's Investment Policy. The goals of the Council's Investment Policy are safety, liquidity, and yield in that order. Details on cash management can be found in Note 2 of this report.

Capital Assets

GASB Statement No. 34 requires the Council to record all its capital assets. All capital assets are fully depreciated at June 30, 2024. Depreciation on capital assets is recognized in the government-wide financial statements. Details on capital assets can be found in Note 4 of this report.

Debt Administration

The Council currently has no debt but records a long-term obligation for compensated absences of \$19,945. This is an increase of \$1,475 from the previous fiscal year. Details on debt administration can be found in Note 6 of this report.

Council of San Benito County Governments
Basic Financial Statements
For the year ended June 30, 2024

Management’s Discussion and Analysis, Continued

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR’S BUDGET AND RATES

In considering the Council Budget for fiscal year 2024-2025, the Council’s Board and management used the following criteria:

The key assumptions in our revenue forecast were:

1. Revenues, including sales tax, are expected to stay the same.
2. Interest earnings for the Council should be approximately the same.
3. Operating subventions are estimated to be approximately the same.
4. Charges for services are expected to be approximately the same.

The adopted budget for all Council funds for the new fiscal year of 2024-2025 was \$6,892,650 and is summarized as follows:

	FY 2024-25	FY 2023-24	Amount Change	Percentage Change
General Administration fund	\$ 940,751	\$ 518,274	\$ 422,477	81.5%
Special revenue funds	2,499,239	3,483,035	(983,796)	(28.2)%
Capital projects funds	561,196	10,098,443	(9,537,247)	(94.4)%
Total operations and projects	4,001,186	14,099,752	(10,098,566)	(71.6)%
Local Transportation Authority	2,891,464	2,615,429	276,035	10.6%
Total budget	\$ 6,892,650	\$ 16,715,181	\$ (9,822,531)	(58.8)%

1. General Administration Fund - Shows an increase of \$485,795 or 81.5%, which breaks down as follows:

	FY 2024-25	FY 2023-24	Amount Change	Percentage Change
Salaries & Benefits	\$ 191,064	\$ 216,112	\$ (25,048)	(11.6)%
Services & Supplies	454,187	256,948	197,239	76.8%
Contracts	51,500	30,364	(21,136)	69.6%
Capital	230,000	-	(230,000)	0.0%
Other	14,000	14,850	850	(5.7)%
Transfer to District for Debt Service	-	-	-	
Total budget	\$ 940,751	\$ 518,274	\$ 422,477	81.5%

Significant change related to the Councils office relocation.

Council of San Benito County Governments
Basic Financial Statements
For the year ended June 30, 2024

Management’s Discussion and Analysis, Continued

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR’S BUDGET AND RATES, Continued

1. Special Revenue and Capital Project Funds - Shows a decrease of \$11,094,049 or 73.5%, which breaks down as follows:

	<u>FY 2024-25</u>	<u>FY 2023-24</u>	<u>Change</u>	<u>Change</u>
Transportation Planning				
State Subvention	\$ 515,154	\$ 2,295,049	\$ (1,779,895)	(77.6)%
State Transit Assistance	910,631	923,471	(12,840)	(1.4)%
Local Transportation Fund	1,573,745	1,350,569	223,176	16.5%
Highway 25 Project	199,367	190,641	8,726	4.6%
Measure G	283,788	9,155,705	(8,871,917)	100.0%
PTMISEA	277,408	942,738	(665,330)	100.0%
Service Authority for				
Freeways and Expressways	49,003	59,396	(10,393)	(17.5)%
Low Carbon Transit				
Operations Program, (LCTOP)	177,876	163,282		
Rideshare Program	4,000	4,000	-	0.0%
Vanpool Program	10,214	10,384	(170)	(1.6)%
Total budget	\$ 4,001,186	\$ 15,095,235	\$ (11,094,049)	(73.5)%

Restricted revenues and grants are funding all of the projects. Significant changes related to RSPT claims submitted in FY 24 and changes in Tier II funding for Measure G.

2. Enterprise Fund – The increase of \$279,035 or 10.6% breaks down for the Local Transportation Authority as follows:

	<u>FY 2024-25</u>	<u>FY 2023-24</u>	<u>Amount Change</u>	<u>Percentage Change</u>
Salaries & Benefits	\$ 433,593	\$ 305,325	\$ 128,268	42.0%
Services & Supplies	398,206	423,475	(25,269)	(6.0)%
Contracts	2,059,665	1,886,629	173,036	9.2%
Capital	-	-	-	0.0%
Other	-	-	-	0.0%
Total budget	\$ 2,891,464	\$ 2,615,429	\$ 276,035	10.6%

This increase in the fund is due to reallocation of personnel time to support transit programs.

CONTACTING THE COUNCIL

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Council’s finances and assist anyone interested in the Council’s financial condition. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Council of San Benito County Governments, 330 Tres Pinos Road, Ste C7, Hollister, CA 95023.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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Council of San Benito County Governments

Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2024

(with comparative totals for June 30, 2023)

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Totals	
			2024	2023
ASSETS				
Current assets:				
Cash and investments	\$ 28,732,292	\$ 168,620	\$ 28,900,912	\$ 23,820,575
Receivables (net)	2,442,034	1,192,946	3,634,980	3,458,657
Total current assets	31,174,326	1,361,566	32,535,892	27,295,337
Noncurrent assets:				
Net OPEB Asset	115,058	-	115,058	119,023
Capital assets net of accumulated depreciation:				
Buildings, property and equipment	-	1,163,130	1,163,130	805,504
Total noncurrent assets	115,058	1,163,130	1,278,188	924,527
Total assets	31,289,384	2,524,696	33,814,080	28,219,864
DEFERED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Related to OPEB	80,139	-	80,139	78,369
Total deferred outflows of resources	80,139	-	80,139	78,369
Total assets and deferred outflows	\$ 31,369,523	\$ 2,524,696	\$ 33,894,219	\$ 28,298,233
LIABILITIES				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 1,616,387	\$ 165,884	\$ 1,782,271	\$ 1,237,315
Due to fiduciary activities	-	451,690	451,690	457,014
Due to other governments	109,711	-	109,711	109,712
Unearned revenue	3,105	-	3,105	-
Total current liabilities	1,729,203	617,574	2,346,777	1,804,041
Noncurrent liabilities:				
Long-term obligations:				
Vacation and compensated absence obligation	21,284	19,945	41,229	33,673
Total noncurrent liabilities	21,284	19,945	41,229	33,673
Total liabilities	1,750,487	637,519	2,388,006	1,837,714
DEFERED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Related to OPEB	84,649	-	84,649	36,795
Total deferred inflows of resources	84,649	-	84,649	36,795
NET POSITION				
Net investment in capital assets	-	1,163,130	1,163,130	805,504
Restricted for:				
Transportation	25,335,434	-	25,335,434	20,381,228
Unrestricted (Deficit)	4,198,953	724,047	4,923,000	5,236,992
Total net position	29,534,387	1,887,177	31,421,564	26,423,724
Total liabilities, deferred inflows and net position	\$ 31,369,523	\$ 2,524,696	\$ 33,894,219	\$ 28,298,233

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these basic financial statements.

Council of San Benito County Governments

Statement of Activities

For the year ended June 30, 2024

(with comparative totals for the year ended June 30, 2023)

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues		
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions
Primary government:				
Governmental activities:				
Transportation	\$ 12,466,211	\$ 1,800	\$ 15,012,475	\$ -
Total governmental activities	12,466,211	1,800	15,012,475	-
Business-type activities:				
Local Transportation Authority	2,907,819	119,720	3,092,973	607,276
Total business-type activities	2,907,819	119,720	3,092,973	607,276
Total primary government	\$ 15,374,030	\$ 121,520	\$ 18,105,448	\$ 607,276
General revenues:				
Intergovernmental:				
State property tax relief				
Use of money and property				
Other revenues				
Total general revenues				
Transfers				
Total general revenues and transfers				
Change in net position				
Net position:				
Beginning of year				
End of year				

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these basic financial statements.

Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		Totals	
Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	2024	2023
\$ 2,548,064	\$ -	\$ 2,548,064	\$ 4,377,108
2,548,064	-	2,548,064	4,377,108
-	912,150	912,150	64,114
-	912,150	912,150	64,114
2,548,064	912,150	3,460,214	4,441,222
-	1,211,132	1,211,132	708,385
1,523,914	(43,945)	1,479,969	39,230
57,657	-	57,657	32,415
1,581,571	(43,945)	1,537,626	71,645
-	-	-	-
1,581,571	(43,945)	1,537,626	71,645
4,129,635	868,205	4,997,840	4,512,867
25,404,752	1,018,972	26,423,724	21,910,857
<u>\$ 29,534,387</u>	<u>\$ 1,887,177</u>	<u>\$ 31,421,564</u>	<u>\$ 26,423,724</u>

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FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Council of San Benito County Governments

Balance Sheet

Governmental Funds

June 30, 2024

(with comparative totals for June 30, 2023)

	Major Funds			
	General Administration	State	Highway 25	
		Subvention Special Revenue	Safety Enhancement Capital Projects	Measure A Capital Projects
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 38,982	\$ 4,173,700	\$ 256,287	\$ 100
Receivables:				
Accounts receivable	14,794	106,623	-	-
Intergovernmental	-	-	-	-
Interest	2,062	-	-	-
Total assets	\$ 55,838	\$ 4,280,323	\$ 256,287	\$ 100
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS AND FUND BALANCES				
Liabilities:				
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 55,972	\$ 411,536	\$ -	\$ 98
Due to other governments	-	109,711	-	-
Unearned revenue	-	-	-	-
Total liabilities	55,972	521,247	-	98
Deferred inflows - Unavailable revenue	-	-	-	-
Fund balances:				
Nonspendable for:				
Prepaid items	-	-	-	-
Petty cash	-	-	-	-
Restricted for:				
PTMISEA	-	-	-	-
Transportation	-	-	256,287	-
Assigned	-	3,759,076	-	2
Unassigned (deficit)	(134)	-	-	-
Total fund balances	(134)	3,759,076	256,287	2
Total liabilities, deferred inflows and fund balances	\$ 55,838	\$ 4,280,323	\$ 256,287	\$ 100

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these basic financial statements.

Measure G Capital Projects	PTMISEA & ARRA Capital Projects	Other Governmental Funds	Totals	
			2024	2023
\$ 23,530,005	\$ 383,506	\$ 349,712	\$ 28,732,292	\$ 23,820,575
-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	121,417	176,359
2,306,716	-	11,839	2,318,555	2,470,477
-	-	-	2,062	-
<u>\$ 25,836,721</u>	<u>\$ 383,506</u>	<u>\$ 361,551</u>	<u>\$ 31,174,326</u>	<u>\$ 26,467,411</u>
\$ 1,134,077	\$ 7,003	\$ 7,701	\$ 1,616,387	\$ 1,098,341
-	-	-	109,711	109,712
-	-	3,105	3,105	-
<u>1,134,077</u>	<u>7,003</u>	<u>10,806</u>	<u>1,729,203</u>	<u>1,208,053</u>
-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-
-	376,503	-	376,503	860,145
24,702,644	-	-	24,958,931	19,521,083
-	-	350,745	4,109,823	4,878,130
-	-	-	(134)	-
<u>24,702,644</u>	<u>376,503</u>	<u>350,745</u>	<u>29,445,123</u>	<u>25,259,358</u>
<u>\$ 25,836,721</u>	<u>\$ 383,506</u>	<u>\$ 361,551</u>	<u>\$ 31,174,326</u>	<u>\$ 26,467,411</u>

Council of San Benito County Governments
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet
to the Statement of Net Position
For the year ended June 30, 2024

Total fund balances - total governmental funds \$ 29,445,123

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:

Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, they are not reported in the government's fund balance sheets.

Vacation and compensated absence obligation (21,284)

Net OPEB obligations/assets result in deferred outflows and inflows of resources associated with the actuarial value of contributions, assets and liabilities

OPEB Asset	115,058
Deferred Outflows	80,139
Deferred Inflows	(84,649)

Net position of governmental activities \$ 29,534,387

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these basic financial statements.

Council of San Benito County Governments

Reconciliation of Fund Basis Balance Sheet to Government-wide Statement of Net Position

Governmental Activities

June 30, 2024

	Governmental Funds Balance Sheet	Eliminations/ Reclassifications	Changes in GAAP	Statement of Net Position
ASSETS				
Current assets:				
Cash and investments	\$ 28,732,292	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 28,732,292
Receivables (net)	2,442,034	-	-	2,442,034
Total current assets	<u>31,174,326</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>31,174,326</u>
Noncurrent assets:				
Net OPEB Asset	-	-	115,058	115,058
Total assets	<u>31,174,326</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>115,058</u>	<u>31,289,384</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Related to OPEB	-	-	80,139	80,139
Total deferred outflows of resources	-	-	80,139	80,139
Total assets and deferred outflows	<u>\$ 31,174,326</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 195,197</u>	<u>\$ 31,369,523</u>
LIABILITIES				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 1,616,387	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,616,387
Due to LTF/fiduciary activities	-	-	-	-
Due to other governments	109,711	-	-	109,711
Unearned revenue	3,105	-	-	3,105
Total current liabilities	<u>1,729,203</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,729,203</u>
Noncurrent liabilities:				
Vacation and compensated absence obligation	-	-	21,284	21,284
Total noncurrent liabilities	-	-	21,284	21,284
Total liabilities	<u>1,729,203</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>21,284</u>	<u>1,750,487</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Related to OPEB	-	-	84,649	84,649
Total deferred outflows of resources	-	-	84,649	84,649
Fund Balance/Net Position				
Fund Balance:				
Restricted for:				
Transportation	25,335,434		(25,335,434)	
Assigned	4,109,823		(4,109,823)	
Unassigned (deficit)	(134)		134	
Net Position				
Net investment in capital assets				
Restricted for:				
Transportation		-	25,335,434	25,335,434
Unrestricted		-	4,198,953	4,198,953
Total net position	<u>29,445,123</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>89,264</u>	<u>29,534,387</u>
Total liabilities, deferred inflows and net position	<u>\$ 31,174,326</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 195,197</u>	<u>\$ 31,369,523</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these basic financial statements.

Council of San Benito County Governments
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances
For the year ended June 30, 2024
(with comparative totals for the year ended June 30, 2023)

	Major Funds			
	General Administration	State Subvention Special Revenue	Highway 25 Safety Enhancement Capital Projects	Measure A Capital Projects
REVENUES:				
Intergovernmental	\$ 523,625	\$ 1,162,510	\$ -	\$ -
Charges for services	1,800	-	-	-
Use of money and property	(7,285)	278,084	11,975	6
Other revenues	-	-	57,657	-
Total revenues	518,140	1,440,594	69,632	6
EXPENDITURES:				
Current:				
Salaries and benefits	216,112	287,261	-	-
Services and supplies	218,429	38,925	-	98
Other charges	83,733	1,926,067	-	-
Capital outlay:				
Highway 25 improvements	-	-	2,704	-
Measure A projects	-	-	-	-
Other capital	-	-	-	-
Total expenditures	518,274	2,252,253	2,704	98
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(134)	(811,659)	66,928	(92)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):				
Transfers in	-	-	-	-
Transfers out	-	-	-	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	-	-	-	-
Net change in fund balances	(134)	(811,659)	66,928	(92)
FUND BALANCES:				
Beginning of year	-	4,570,735	189,359	94
End of year	\$ (134)	\$ 3,759,076	\$ 256,287	\$ 2

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these basic financial statements.

			Totals	
Measure G Capital Projects	PTMISEA & ARRA Capital Projects	Other Governmental Funds	2024	2023
\$ 13,092,330	\$ -	\$ 234,010	\$ 15,012,475	\$ 11,087,497
-	-	-	1,800	13,050,576
1,174,735	43,422	22,977	1,523,914	39,230
-	-	-	57,657	15,291
<u>14,267,065</u>	<u>43,422</u>	<u>256,987</u>	<u>16,595,846</u>	<u>24,192,594</u>
52,001	-	12,193	567,567	534,015
80,607	-	200,338	538,397	430,962
-	-	-	2,009,800	9,325,186
-	-	-	2,704	174,954
-	-	-	-	-
<u>8,763,537</u>	<u>527,064</u>	<u>1,012</u>	<u>9,291,613</u>	<u>9,356,660</u>
<u>8,896,145</u>	<u>527,064</u>	<u>213,543</u>	<u>12,410,081</u>	<u>19,821,777</u>
<u>5,370,920</u>	<u>(483,642)</u>	<u>43,444</u>	<u>4,185,765</u>	<u>4,370,817</u>
-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-
<u>5,370,920</u>	<u>(483,642)</u>	<u>43,444</u>	<u>4,185,765</u>	<u>4,370,817</u>
<u>19,331,724</u>	<u>860,145</u>	<u>307,301</u>	<u>25,259,358</u>	<u>20,888,541</u>
<u>\$ 24,702,644</u>	<u>\$ 376,503</u>	<u>\$ 350,745</u>	<u>\$ 29,445,123</u>	<u>\$ 25,259,358</u>

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Council of San Benito County Governments
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund
Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities
For the year ended June 30, 2024

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds \$ 4,185,765

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Long-term obligations are not reported in the governmental funds, but the changes are reported in the Statement of Activities as expenses:

Net OPEB asset (50,049)

Some expenses reported in the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds:

Accrued compensated absences (6,081)

Change in net position of governmental activities \$ 4,129,635

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these basic financial statements.

Council of San Benito County Governments

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Equity - Budget and Actual

General Administration Fund

For the year ended June 30, 2024

(with comparative actual amounts for the year ended June 30, 2023)

	Original Budget	Amended Budget	2024 Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)	2023 Actual
REVENUES:					
Intergovernmental:					
Local Transportation Funds (LTF)	\$ 439,456	\$ 507,560	\$ 523,625	\$ 16,065	467,791
Charges for services	2,000	2,000	1,800	(200)	1,800
Use of money and property	13,500	14,850	(7,285)	(22,135)	-
Other Revenue	-	-	-	-	15,233
Total revenues	<u>454,956</u>	<u>524,410</u>	<u>518,140</u>	<u>(6,270)</u>	<u>484,824</u>
EXPENDITURES:					
Salaries and benefits	194,745	216,112	216,112	-	230,815
Services and supplies	226,711	256,948	218,429	38,519	195,577
Contractual services	20,000	30,364	-	30,364	58,432
Other charges	13,500	14,850	83,733	(68,883)	-
Total expenditures	<u>454,956</u>	<u>518,274</u>	<u>518,274</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>484,824</u>
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	-	6,136	(134)	(6,270)	-
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):					
Transfers in	-	-	-	-	-
Transfers out	-	-	-	-	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	-	-	-	-	-
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING (USES)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 6,136</u>	(134)	<u>\$ (6,270)</u>	-
FUND BALANCES:					
Beginning of year			-		-
End of year			<u>\$ (134)</u>		<u>\$ -</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these basic financial statements.

Council of San Benito County Governments

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Equity - Budget and Actual

State Subvention Special Revenue Fund

For the year ended June 30, 2024

(with comparative actual amounts for the year ended June 30, 2023)

	Original Budget	Amended Budget	2024 Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)	2023 Actual
REVENUES:					
Intergovernmental:					
RSTP	\$ 929,852	\$ 929,852	\$ 842,672	\$ (87,180)	769,953
Rural Planning Assistance	343,827	343,827	270,438	(73,389)	278,298
STIP Planning and Programming & Monitoring	37,000	37,000	37,000	-	37,000
SB1 Community Grant	-	-	-	-	11,878
Use of money and property	4,500	45,000	278,084	233,084	9,788
Other Revenue	5,408,612	5,408,612	12,400	(5,396,212)	9,285,120
Total revenues	<u>6,723,791</u>	<u>6,764,291</u>	<u>1,440,594</u>	<u>(5,323,697)</u>	<u>10,392,037</u>
EXPENDITURES:					
Salaries and benefits	324,914	314,338	287,261	27,077	293,157
Services and supplies	32,499	43,075	38,925	4,150	23,516
Contractual services	23,300	23,300	9,740	13,560	9,325,186
Other charges	-	1,914,336	1,916,327	(1,991)	809,602
Total expenditures	<u>380,713</u>	<u>2,295,049</u>	<u>2,252,253</u>	<u>42,796</u>	<u>10,451,461</u>
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	6,343,078	4,469,242	(811,659)	(5,280,901)	(59,424)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):					
Transfers in	-	-	-	-	-
Transfers out	-	-	-	-	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING (USES)	<u>\$ 6,343,078</u>	<u>\$ 4,469,242</u>	(811,659)	<u>\$ (5,280,901)</u>	(59,424)
FUND BALANCES:					
Beginning of year			4,570,735		4,630,159
End of year			<u>\$ 3,759,076</u>		<u>\$ 4,570,735</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these basic financial statements.

Council of San Benito County Governments

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Equity - Budget and Actual

Highway 25 Safety Enhancement Capital Projects Fund

For the year ended June 30, 2024

(with comparative actual amounts for the year ended June 30, 2023)

	Original Budget	Amended Budget	2024 Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)	2023 Actual
REVENUES:					
Use of money and property	\$ 200	\$ 200	\$ 11,975	\$ 11,775	\$ 241
Other revenues	190,441	190,441	57,657	(132,784)	-
Total revenues	<u>190,641</u>	<u>190,641</u>	<u>69,632</u>	<u>(132,784)</u>	<u>241</u>
EXPENDITURES:					
Capital outlay:					
Highway 25 improvements	190,641	190,641	2,704	187,937	2,834
Total expenditures	<u>190,641</u>	<u>190,641</u>	<u>2,704</u>	<u>187,937</u>	<u>2,834</u>
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	-	-	66,928	55,153	(2,593)
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING (USES)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	66,928	<u>\$ 55,153</u>	(2,593)
FUND BALANCES:					
Beginning of year			189,359		191,791
End of year			<u>\$ 256,287</u>		<u>\$ 189,198</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these basic financial statements.

Council of San Benito County Governments

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Equity - Budget and Actual

Measure A Capital Projects Fund

For the year ended June 30, 2024

(with comparative actual amounts for the year ended June 30, 2023)

	Original Budget	Amended Budget	2024 Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)	2023 Actual
REVENUES:					
Use of money and property	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 6	\$ 6	\$ -
Other		-	-	-	-
Total revenues	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
EXPENDITURES:					
Salaries and benefits	94	94		94	-
Services and supplies	-	-	98	(98)	-
Total expenditures	<u>94</u>	<u>94</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>(4)</u>	<u>-</u>
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(94)	(94)	(92)	(4)	-
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING (USES)	<u>\$ (94)</u>	<u>\$ (94)</u>	(92)	<u>\$ (4)</u>	-
FUND BALANCES:					
Beginning of year			94		94
End of year			<u>\$ 2</u>		<u>\$ 94</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these basic financial statements.

Council of San Benito County Governments

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Equity - Budget and Actual

Measure G Capital Projects Fund

For the year ended June 30, 2024

(with comparative actual amounts for the year ended June 30, 2023)

	Original Budget	Amended Budget	2024 Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)	2023 Actual
REVENUES:					
Intergovernmental:					
Sales Tax	\$ 266,983	\$ 817,692	\$ 13,092,330	\$ 12,274,638	\$ 13,048,776
Use of money and property:	13,021,965	13,092,331	1,174,735	(11,917,596)	36,350
Other Revenues	19,721,768	19,721,768	-	(19,721,768)	
Total revenues	<u>33,010,716</u>	<u>33,631,791</u>	<u>14,267,065</u>	<u>(19,364,726)</u>	<u>13,085,126</u>
EXPENDITURES:					
Salaries and benefits	-	-	52,001	(52,001)	-
Services and supplies	324,234	324,234	80,607	243,627	-
Capital outlay:					
Highway 25 improvements	-	-	-	-	172,120
Other	8,186,909	8,831,471	8,763,537	67,934	8,449,028
Total expenditures	<u>8,511,143</u>	<u>9,155,705</u>	<u>8,896,145</u>	<u>259,560</u>	<u>8,621,148</u>
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	24,499,573	24,476,086	5,370,920	(19,105,166)	4,463,978
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING (USES)	<u>\$ 24,499,573</u>	<u>\$ 24,476,086</u>	5,370,920	<u>\$ (19,105,166)</u>	4,463,978
FUND BALANCES:					
Beginning of year			19,331,724		14,867,746
End of year			<u>\$ 24,702,644</u>		<u>\$ 19,331,724</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these basic financial statements.

Council of San Benito County Governments

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Equity - Budget and Actual

PTMISEA & ARRA Capital Projects Fund

For the year ended June 30, 2024

(with comparative actual amounts for the year ended June 30, 2023)

	Original Budget	Amended Budget	2024 Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)	2023 Actual
REVENUES:					
Use of money and property:	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 43,422	\$ 43,422	\$ 1,845
Intergovernmental:					
PTMISEA	828,285	828,285	-	(828,285)	-
Other revenues (OES)	114,453	114,453	-	(114,453)	-
Total revenues	<u>942,738</u>	<u>942,738</u>	<u>43,422</u>	<u>(899,316)</u>	<u>1,845</u>
EXPENDITURES:					
Capital outlay:					
PTMSIEA	942,738	942,738	527,064	415,674	98,030
Total expenditures	<u>942,738</u>	<u>942,738</u>	<u>527,064</u>	<u>415,674</u>	<u>98,030</u>
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	-	-	(483,642)	(483,642)	(96,185)
Transfers out	-	-	-	-	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	-	-	-	-	-
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING (USES)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>(483,642)</u>	<u>\$ (483,642)</u>	<u>(96,185)</u>
FUND BALANCES:					
Beginning of year			860,145		956,330
End of year			<u>\$ 376,503</u>		<u>\$ 860,145</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these basic financial statements.

Council of San Benito County Governments

Statement of Net Position

Local Transportation Authority Enterprise Fund

June 30, 2023

(with comparative totals for June 30, 2023)

	Totals	
	2024	2023
Current assets:		
Cash and investments	\$ 168,620	\$ -
Intergovernmental receivable	1,186,254	811,821
Interest receivable	6,692	-
Prepaid items	-	16,105
Total current assets	<u>1,361,566</u>	<u>827,926</u>
Property, plant and equipment	4,534,898	3,927,622
Less accumulated depreciation	(3,371,768)	(3,122,118)
Property, plant, and equipment, net	<u>1,163,130</u>	<u>805,504</u>
Total assets	<u><u>\$ 2,524,696</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,633,430</u></u>
LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 165,884	\$ 138,974
Due to fiduciary activities/LTF	451,690	457,014
Total current liabilities	<u>617,574</u>	<u>595,988</u>
Compensated absences	19,945	18,470
Total liabilities	<u>637,519</u>	<u>614,458</u>
Net Position:		
Net investment in capital assets	1,163,130	805,504
Unrestricted	724,047	213,468
Total net position	<u>1,887,177</u>	<u>1,018,972</u>
Total liabilities and net position	<u><u>\$ 2,524,696</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,633,430</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these basic financial statements.

Council of San Benito County Governments
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position
Local Transportation Authority Enterprise Fund
For the year ended June 30, 2024
(with comparative totals for the year ended June 30, 2023)

	Totals	
	2024	2023
OPERATING REVENUES:		
Charges for services:		
Passenger fares	\$ 119,720	\$ 92,737
FTA 5311 operating grant	1,348,700	1,267,498
Other operating revenue	12,267	-
Total operating revenues	<u>1,480,687</u>	<u>1,360,235</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES:		
Salaries and benefits	306,800	329,243
Contracted services	1,860,493	1,546,282
Advertising	5,145	5,134
Maintenance	352,110	270,777
Insurance expenses	14,849	9,988
Professional and special projects	111,989	18,055
Administration	6,783	4,304
Depreciation expense	249,650	264,588
Total operating expenses	<u>2,907,819</u>	<u>2,448,371</u>
OPERATING LOSS	<u>(1,427,132)</u>	<u>(1,088,136)</u>
NONOPERATING REVENUES:		
FTA 5304		
Local Transportation Funds	520,874	326,387
State Transit Assistance Funds	1,211,132	708,385
LCTOP	-	117,478
Investment income	(43,945)	-
Other	-	17,124
Total non-operating revenues (expenses), net	<u>1,688,061</u>	<u>1,169,374</u>
NET INCOME (LOSS) BEFORE TRANSFERS & CONTRIBUTIONS	<u>260,929</u>	<u>81,238</u>
Capital Contributions	607,276	
Transfers in (out)	-	-
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	868,205	81,238
NET POSITION:		
Beginning of year	<u>1,018,972</u>	<u>937,734</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 1,887,177</u>	<u>\$ 1,018,972</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these basic financial statements.

Council of San Benito County Governments

Statement of Cash Flows

Local Transportation Authority Enterprise Fund

For the year ended June 30, 2024

(with comparative amounts for the year ended June 30, 2023)

	Totals	
	2024	2023
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Cash receipts from passenger fares	\$ 119,720	\$ 92,737
Cash receipts from other governments	986,534	1,075,263
Cash payments to suppliers for goods and services	(2,308,354)	(1,847,954)
Cash payments to employees for services	(305,325)	(328,508)
Net cash used by operating activities	(1,507,425)	(1,008,462)
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Transfers received (paid)	(5,324)	(143,788)
Other nonoperating receipts	-	117,478
Local Transportation Funds received	520,874	326,387
State Transit Assistance Funds received	1,211,132	708,385
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities	1,726,682	1,008,462
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Investment income (loss)	(50,637)	-
Net cash provided by investing activities	(50,637)	-
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	168,620	-
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS:		
Beginning of year	-	-
End of year	\$ 168,620	\$ -
Presentation in Statement of Net Position:		
Cash and investments	\$ 168,620	\$ -
Cash and investments with trustee/fiscal agent	-	-
Total cash and investments	\$ 168,620	\$ -
Reconciliation of income (loss) from operations to net cash used by operating activities:		
Operating income (loss)	\$ (1,427,132)	\$ (1,088,136)
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash used in operating activities:		
Depreciation	249,650	264,588
(Increase) decrease in current assets:		
Intergovernmental receivable	(374,433)	(192,235)
Prepaid items	16,105	-
Increase (decrease) in liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	26,910	6,586
Vacation and compensated absence obligation	1,475	735
Net cash used by operating activities	\$ (1,507,425)	\$ (1,008,462)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these basic financial statements.

Council of San Benito County Governments

Statement of Fiduciary Net Position

Private Purpose Trust Funds

June 30, 2023

(with comparative actual amounts for the year ended June 30, 2023)

	Local Transportation Fund	State Transit Assistance Fund	Totals	
			2024	2023
ASSETS				
Cash and investments	10,720,435	156,977	\$ 10,877,412	\$ 8,953,986
Intergovernmental receivable	455,879	239,483	695,362	488,558
Interest receivable	(4,604)	(10)	(4,614)	43,647
Sales tax receivable			-	244,453
Due from other funds	451,926		451,926	457,249
Total assets	11,623,636	396,450	12,020,086	10,187,893
LIABILITIES				
Due to other funds	-	-	-	-
Total liabilities	-	-	-	-
NET POSITION				
Restricted for pedestrian/bicycle	821,475		821,475	769,564
Restricted for other governments	10,802,161	396,450	11,198,611	9,418,329
Total net position	\$ 11,623,636	\$ 396,450	\$ 12,020,086	\$ 10,187,893

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these basic financial statements.

Council of San Benito County Governments

Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position

Fiduciary Funds

For the year ended June 30, 2024

(with comparative actual amounts for the year ended June 30, 2023)

	Private Purpose Trust Funds			
	Local	State Transit	Totals	
	Transportation	Assistance		
	Fund	Fund	2024	2023
Additions				
Sales tax	\$ 2,595,543	\$ -	\$ 2,595,543	\$ 3,486,618
Intergovernmental	-	890,695	890,695	
Other	-	-	-	103,251
Interest	554,133	15,746	569,879	23,245
Total additions	<u>3,149,676</u>	<u>906,441</u>	<u>4,056,117</u>	<u>3,613,114</u>
Deductions				
Claims paid to:				
Council of San Benito County Governments	1,445,034	778,890	2,223,924	1,598,679
Total deductions	<u>1,445,034</u>	<u>778,890</u>	<u>2,223,924</u>	<u>1,598,679</u>
Change in net position	<u>1,704,642</u>	<u>127,551</u>	<u>1,832,193</u>	<u>2,014,435</u>
Net position, beginning of year	9,918,994	268,899	10,187,893	8,173,458
Net position, end of year	<u>\$ 11,623,636</u>	<u>\$ 396,450</u>	<u>\$ 12,020,086</u>	<u>\$ 10,187,893</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these basic financial statements.

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NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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Council of San Benito County Governments
Basic Financial Statements
For the year ended June 30, 2024

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Council of San Benito County Governments
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
For the year ended June 30, 2024

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Council of San Benito County Governments, the regional transportation-planning agency for the County of San Benito, was created pursuant to Title 3 of Government Code Section 29535. The Council is responsible for transportation planning activities, as well as administration of the Transportation Trust Funds.

A. Financial Reporting Entity

The accompanying basic financial statements present the financial activity of the Council of San Benito County Governments (Council), which is the primary government, along with the financial activities of its component units, which are entities for which the Council is financially accountable. Although they are separate legal entities, blended component units are, in substance, part of the Council's operations and are reported as an integral part of the Council's basic financial statements. This Council's component units, which are described below, are blended units of the Council.

Measure A Authority

The Measure A Authority (Authority) was formed by voter approval of Measure A in 1988. As a part of Measure A, the County Board of Supervisors designated the Council to administer the Measure. The Authority Board has the same members as the Council's Board. The Council's staff provides services of the Authority, with the Council's Executive Director also being the Authority's Executive Director. The Authority obtains its funding through a .5% countywide sales tax, and has specific projects that were a part of the Measure that are to be completed with the sales tax funds. The Measure A Authority is included as a component unit in the accompanying financial statements. The activities of the foregoing entities have been aggregated and merged (termed "blending") with those of the Council's in the accompanying financial statements, as it meets the criteria for inclusion as set forth in the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 14, as amended by GASB Statement No. 39.

Local Transportation Authority

The Local Transportation Authority (LTA) is a blended component of the Council. The LTA was established to operate the countywide transit system in San Benito County. The Council Board is the same as the LTA Board, the majority of the LTA operating funds are derived from Council managed funds, such as the Local Transportation and State Transit Assistance Funds. The Council's Executive Director is the LTA's Executive Director as well. The LTA is reported in these financial statements as an enterprise fund, in accordance with the State Controller's Office requirements for transit operations.

Council of San Benito County Governments
Notes to Basic Financial Statements, Continued
For the year ended June 30, 2024

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, Continued

B. Basis of Presentation

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities display information about the reporting government as a whole. They include all funds of the reporting entity except for fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between governmental and business-type activities.

Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other nonexchange revenues. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods or services.

Fund Financial Statements

The financial statements of the reporting entity are organized into funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts, which constitute its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues, and expenditures/expenses. Funds are organized into three major categories: governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary. An emphasis is placed on major funds within the governmental and proprietary categories. A fund is considered major if it is the primary operating fund of the Council or meets the following criteria:

- a. Total assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenditures/expenses of that individual governmental or enterprise fund are at least ten percent of the corresponding total for all funds of that category or type; and,
- b. Total assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenditures/expenses of the individual governmental fund or enterprise fund are at least five percent of the corresponding total for all governmental and enterprise funds combined.

The funds of the financial reporting entity are described below:

Governmental Activities

General Administration Fund

The General Administration Fund is used to account for resources traditionally associated with the Council, which are not required legally or by sound financial management to be accounted for in another fund. From this fund are paid the Council's general operating expenditures, the fixed charges, and the capital costs that are not paid through other funds.

Council of San Benito County Governments
Notes to Basic Financial Statements, Continued
For the year ended June 30, 2024

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, Continued

Special Revenue Funds

The Special Revenue Funds are used to account for specific revenues that are legally or otherwise restricted to expenditures for particular purposes.

Capital Project Funds

The Capital Projects Funds are used to account for financial resources used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities other than those financed by proprietary funds.

Business-type Activities

Proprietary Funds

Enterprise Funds

The Enterprise Funds are used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises – where the intent of the Council is that the costs of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges or where the Council has decided that periodic determination of net income is appropriate for accountability purposes.

Fiduciary Funds

Private Purpose Trust Funds

Private Purpose Trust Funds account for assets held and distributed to other governments similar to assets held in trust in the private environment. The fiduciary funds used by the Council are as follows:

Local Transportation Fund – this fund is utilized by the Council to receive and allocate Local Transportation funds to eligible claimants.

State Transit Assistance Fund - this fund is utilized by the Council to receive and allocate State Transit Assistance funds to eligible claimants.

These funds are accounted for on an accrual basis similar to proprietary funds.

Council of San Benito County Governments
Notes to Basic Financial Statements, Continued
For the year ended June 30, 2024

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, Continued

Major and Non-Major Funds

The funds are further classified as major or non-major as follows:

<u>Fund Type</u>	<u>Brief Description</u>
<i>Major:</i>	
<i>Governmental Activities:</i>	
General Administration Fund	The primary operating fund of the Council. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.
State Subvention Special Revenue Fund	State funds to reduce air pollution for motor vehicles and transportation planning for San Benito County.
Highway 25 Safety Enhancement Special Revenue Fund	Grant from the City of Hollister Redevelopment Agency for safety and operation enhancement projects along Highway 25.
Measure A Special Revenue Fund	Sales tax revenue for construction of voter approved projects.
PTMISEA, ARRA & OHS Capital Projects Fund	This fund accounts for small government short-term grants, such as the Public Transportation Modernization, Improvement, and Service Enhancement Account, the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act, and the Office of Homeland Security grants.
<i>Business-type Activities:</i>	
Local Transportation Authority Enterprise Fund	This fund accounts for the activities of providing a countywide transit system and a specialized service for the elderly and handicapped.
<i>Non-Major:</i>	
<i>Governmental Activities:</i>	
Rideshare Fund	State funds to provide means and incentives for ridesharing in order to reduce traffic and air pollution.
Vanpool Fund	To account for funds to encourage the use of carpools and vanpools.
Service Authority Freeway Emergencies Fund (SAFE)	State funds for administration and operation of freeway call boxes and roadside assistance.
Low Carbon Transit Operations	This fund accounts for providing operating assistance for transit to continue the expansion of the intercounty services to reduce greenhouse gas emissions.

Council of San Benito County Governments
Notes to Basic Financial Statements, Continued
For the year ended June 30, 2024

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, Continued

New and Closed Funds

There were no new funds opened or closed during the year ended June 30, 2024.

C. Measurement Focus

Measurement focus is a term used to describe “which” transactions are recorded within the various financial statements.

On the government-wide Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, both governmental and business-like activities are presented using the economic resources measurement focus as defined in item b. below.

In the fund financial statements, the “current financial resources” measurement focus or the “economic resources” measurement focus is used as appropriate:

- a. All governmental funds utilize a “current financial resources” measurement focus. Only current financial assets and liabilities are generally included on their balance sheets. Their operating statements present sources and uses of available spendable financial resources during a given period. These funds use fund balance as their measure of available spendable financial resources at the end of the period.
- b. The enterprise and private purpose trust funds utilize an “economic resources” measurement focus. The accounting objectives of this measurement focus are the determination of net income, financial position, and cash flows. All assets and liabilities (whether current or noncurrent) associated with their activities are reported. Enterprise fund equity is classified as net position.

D. Basis of Accounting

In the government-wide Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities both governmental and business-type activities are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recorded when the liability is incurred or economic asset used. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets, and liabilities resulting from exchange and exchange-like transactions are recognized when the exchange takes place.

Amounts reported as *program revenues* include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions. Internally dedicated resources are reported as *general revenues* rather than program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

Council of San Benito County Governments
Notes to Basic Financial Statements, Continued
For the year ended June 30, 2024

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, Continued

D. Basis of Accounting, Continued

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when “measurable and available.” Measurable means knowing or being able to reasonably estimate the amount. Available means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay current liabilities. Expenditures (including capital outlay) are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred.

The enterprise and private purpose trust funds utilize the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recorded when the liability is incurred or economic asset used. Operating revenues in the proprietary fund are those revenues that are generated from the primary operations of the fund. All other revenues are reported as non-operating revenues. Operating expenses are those expenses that are essential to the primary operations of the fund. All other expenses are reported as non-operating expenses.

Private sector standards of accounting and financial reporting issued prior to December 1, 1989, generally are followed in both the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with or contradict guidance of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. Governments also have the *option* of following subsequent private-sector guidance for their business-type activities and enterprise funds, subject to the same limitation. The Council has elected not to follow subsequent private-sector guidance.

E. Cash and Investments

The Council pools cash and investments from all funds for the purpose of increasing income through investment activities. Highly liquid money market investments with maturities of one year or less at time of purchase are stated at amortized cost. All other investments are stated at fair value in accordance with GASB Statement No. 31, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain Investments and for External Investment Pools*. Market value is used as fair value for those securities for which market quotations are readily available.

The Council participates indirectly in an investment pool managed by the State of California titled Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF) which has invested a portion of the pool funds in Structured Notes and Asset-Backed Securities. LAIF's investments are subject to credit risk with the full faith and credit of the State of California collateralizing these investments. In addition, these Structured Notes and Asset-Backed Securities are subject to market risk as to changes in interest rates.

F. Receivables

In the government-wide statements, receivables consist of all revenues earned at year-end and not yet received. Allowances of uncollectible accounts receivable are based upon historical trends and the periodic aging of accounts receivable. Major receivable balances for the governmental activities include sales and use taxes, intergovernmental subventions and grants, interest earnings and expense reimbursements.

Council of San Benito County Governments
Notes to Basic Financial Statements, Continued
For the year ended June 30, 2024

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, Continued

F. Receivables, Continued

Business-type activities report intergovernmental receivables as major receivables. See Note 3 for additional disclosures. In the fund financial statements, material receivables in governmental funds include revenue accruals such as sales tax and intergovernmental subventions since they are usually both measurable and available. Non-exchange transactions collectible but not available are deferred in the fund financial statements in accordance with the modified accrual basis, but not deferred in the government-wide financial statements in accordance with the accrual basis. Interest and investment earnings are recorded when earned only if paid within 60 days since they would be considered both measurable and available. Proprietary fund material receivables consist of all revenues earned at year-end and not yet received. Intergovernmental accounts receivable comprise the majority of proprietary fund receivables. The Council's experience is that all accounts receivable are collectible; therefore an allowance for doubtful accounts is unnecessary.

G. Capital Assets

The accounting treatment of property, plant and equipment (capital assets) depends on whether the assets are used in governmental fund operations or proprietary fund operations and whether they are reported in the government-wide or fund financial statements.

Government-Wide Statements

In the government-wide financial statements, fixed assets are accounted for as capital assets. All fixed assets are valued at historical cost or estimated historical cost if actual is unavailable, except for donated fixed assets which are recorded at their estimated fair value at the date of donation.

Prior to July 1, 2003, governmental funds' infrastructure assets were not capitalized. These assets (back to July 1, 1980) have been valued at estimated historical cost.

Depreciation of all exhaustible fixed assets is recorded as an allocated expense in the Statement of Activities, with accumulated depreciation reflected in the Statement of Net Position. Depreciation is provided over the assets' estimated useful lives using the straight-line method of depreciation. The range of estimated useful lives by type of asset is as follows:

Equipment	3 – 5 years
Facilities	30 years

Council of San Benito County Governments
Notes to Basic Financial Statements, Continued
For the year ended June 30, 2024

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, Continued

G. Capital Assets, Continued

Fund Financial Statements

In the fund financial statements, fixed assets used in governmental fund operations are accounted for as capital outlay expenditures of the governmental fund upon acquisition. Fixed assets used in proprietary fund operations are accounted for the same way as in the government-wide statements.

H. Compensated Absences

All vacation pay is accrued when incurred in the government-wide financial statements and the proprietary fund financial statements. A liability for these amounts is reported in the governmental funds only if they have matured, for example, as a result of employee resignations and retirements.

Accumulated employee sick leave benefits are not recognized as liabilities of the Council with the exception of one employee as they are vested and within retirement age. Sick leave is paid out at half upon retirement.

I. Budgetary Policies

Budgets are prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting in which capital assets acquired are recorded as expenditures and depreciation is not recorded.

The legal budget is the same as the operating budget in total. Total expenditures may not exceed the budgeted expenditures without approval of the Council's Governing Board. The budget lapses at the end of each fiscal year.

Estimated revenues and recommended appropriations are shown and supported by detailed documentation at each administrative level within the Council. The Council follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- In accordance with the provisions of Sections 29000 and 29143, inclusive, of the California Government Code and other statutory provisions, commonly known as the County Budget Act, the Council prepares a budget for each fiscal year on or before August 30.
- Budgeted expenditures are enacted into law through the passage of an Appropriation Ordinance. This ordinance mandates the maximum authorized expenditures for the fiscal year and cannot be exceeded except by subsequent amendments to the budget by the Council's Board of Directors. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
- Any amendments or transfers of appropriations between object levels within the same budget unit or between departments or funds are authorized by the Council Manager's office and must be approved by the Board of Directors.

Council of San Benito County Governments
Notes to Basic Financial Statements, Continued
For the year ended June 30, 2024

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, Continued

I. Budgetary Policies, Continued

- Supplementary appropriations normally financed by unanticipated revenues during the year must be approved by the Board of Directors. Pursuant to Board Resolution, the Council’s Manager is authorized to approve transfers and revision of appropriations under \$50,000 within a single budget unit as deemed necessary and appropriate.
- Formal budgeting is employed as a management control device during the year for the Council’s governmental funds.
- Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).

Budgeted amounts are as originally adopted or as amended by the Governing Board. Individual amendments were not material in relation to the original appropriations.

2. CASH AND INVESTMENTS

The Council had the following cash and investments at June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023:

	June 30, 2024		June 30, 2023
	Not rated	Fair Value	
San Benito County Treasury	\$ 39,778,324	\$ 39,778,324	\$ 32,774,561
Total	<u>\$ 39,778,324</u>	<u>\$ 39,778,324</u>	<u>\$ 32,774,561</u>
Amounts reported in:			
Governmental activities		\$ 28,732,292	\$ 23,820,575
Business-type activities		168,620	-
Fiduciary activities		10,877,412	8,953,986
Total		<u>\$ 39,778,324</u>	<u>\$ 32,774,561</u>

A. Cash Deposits

The Council pools cash from all sources. The Council invests excess cash in the San Benito County Treasury investment pool, which at June 30, 2024, approximated fair value of \$39,778,324.

The California Government Code requires California banks and savings and loan associations to secure government cash deposits by pledging securities as collateral. This Code states that collateral pledged in this manner shall have the effect of perfecting a security interest in such collateral superior to those of a general creditor. Thus, collateral is considered to be held in the government’s name.

According to California law, the market value of pledged securities with banking institutions must equal at least 110% of the government’s cash deposits. California law also allows institutions to secure government deposits by pledging first trust deed mortgage notes having a value of 150% of the government’s total cash deposits. The government can waive collateral requirements for cash deposits, which are fully insured up to \$250,000 by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. The County has waived these collateralization requirements.

The County Treasurer maintains a cash and investment pool, on behalf of the Council, as their custodian, which includes cash balances and authorized investments for all Council funds, which is invested to enhance interest earnings. The pooled interest earned is allocated quarterly to the Council based on average daily cash and investment balance.

Council of San Benito County Governments
Notes to Basic Financial Statements, Continued
For the year ended June 30, 2024

2. CASH AND INVESTMENTS, Continued

B. Investments

The Council is authorized by State statutes and Governing Board action to invest in the following:

- United States Treasury notes, bonds, bills, or certificates of indebtedness.
- Registered state warrants or treasury notes or bonds of the State of California.
- Bonds, notes, warrants, or other evidences of indebtedness of any local agency within the State of California.
- Obligations issued by banks and guaranteed by federal agency or United States government-sponsored enterprise.
- Negotiable certificates of deposit or time deposits placed with commercial banks and/or savings and loan companies.
- Bankers' acceptances.
- Commercial paper.
- California Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF).
- San Benito County Treasury

The Council's practice has been to limit investments to the San Benito County Treasury, an unrated investment pool, which limits the exposure of Council funds to interest rate and credit risk by treating all balances as current.

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 31, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain Investments and for External Investment Pools*, investments were stated at fair value using the aggregate method, which includes any adjustments recorded in interest/investment income.

C. Investments in External Investment Pools

The Council's investments with the County at June 30, 2024, included a portion of the pool funds invested in structured notes and asset backed securities and similar transactions. These investments may include the following:

Structured Notes – are debt securities (other than asset-backed securities) whose cash-flow characteristics (coupon rate, redemption amount, or stated maturity) depends on one or more indices and/or that have embedded forwards or options.

Asset-backed Securities – the bulk of which are mortgage-backed securities, entitle their purchaser to receive a share of the cash flows from a pool of assets such as principal and interest repayments from a pool of mortgages (such as CMOs) or credit card receivables.

Council of San Benito County Governments
Notes to Basic Financial Statements, Continued
For the year ended June 30, 2024

2. CASH AND INVESTMENTS, Continued

The Council is, indirectly through the County pool, a participant in the Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF) that is regulated by California Government Code Section 16429 under the oversight of the Treasurer of the State of California. The Council reports its investment in LAIF at the fair value amount provided by LAIF, which is the same as the value of the pool share. The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by LAIF, which are maintained on an amortized cost basis. Included in LAIF's investment portfolio are collateralized mortgage obligations, mortgage-backed securities, other asset-backed securities, loans to certain state funds, and floating rate securities issued by federal agencies, government-sponsored enterprises, United States Treasury Notes and Bills, and corporations. At June 30, 2024, these investments matured in an average of 217 days. As of June 30, 2024, the County Treasury had \$103,498,246 invested in LAIF and CAMP. The County investment pool currently holds no derivative products in the form of asset-backed securities. The current average maturity of the portfolio is 0.04 to 4.73 years with an average duration of 1 year.

3. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable consisted of the following at June 30, 2024:

	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Fiduciary Activities	Totals	
				2024	2023
Accounts receivable	\$ 124,454	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 124,454	\$ 861,736
Intergovernmental	11,964	1,186,254	695,362	1,893,580	1,094,740
Sales tax receivable	2,306,746	-	-	2,306,746	2,706,516
Total receivables	<u>\$ 2,443,164</u>	<u>\$ 1,186,254</u>	<u>\$ 695,362</u>	<u>\$ 4,324,780</u>	<u>\$ 4,662,992</u>

These amounts resulted in the following concentrations in receivables:

Other Governments	44%
Sales tax	53%
Other	3%

Council of San Benito County Governments
Notes to Basic Financial Statements, Continued
For the year ended June 30, 2024

4. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for business-type activities for the year ended June 30, 2024, was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2023	Additions	Retirements	Balance June 30, 2024
<u>Business-type activities:</u>				
Property, plant, and equipment	4,213,328	654,012	(332,442)	4,534,898
Less: accumulated depreciation	<u>(3,407,824)</u>	<u>(293,270)</u>	<u>329,326</u>	<u>(3,371,768)</u>
Total business-type activities	<u>805,504</u>	<u>360,742</u>	<u>(3,116)</u>	<u>1,163,130</u>
Net book value	<u>\$ 805,504</u>	<u>\$ 360,742</u>	<u>\$ (3,116)</u>	<u>\$ 1,163,130</u>

In fiscal year 2012-13, the Council retired its' remaining governmental capital assets and had no capital assets recorded in governmental activities in the current year.

5. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND ACCRUED LIABILITIES

Accounts payable and accrued liabilities consisted of the following at June 30, 2024:

	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Totals	
			2023	2022
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 1,616,387	\$ 165,884	\$ 1,782,271	\$ 1,265,892
Due to fiduciary activities	-	451,690	451,690	601,586
Due to other governments	109,711	-	109,711	109,712
Total	<u>\$ 1,726,098</u>	<u>\$ 617,574</u>	<u>\$ 2,343,672</u>	<u>\$ 1,977,190</u>

These amounts resulted in the following concentrations in payables:

Vendors	76%
Other governments	24%

6. LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Changes in long-term liabilities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, are shown below:

	Balance July 1, 2023	Additions	Reductions	Balance June 30, 2024
<u>Governmental activities:</u>				
Compensated absences	\$ 15,203	\$ -	\$ (15,203)	\$ -
Total governmental activities	<u>52,975</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(15,203)</u>	<u>-</u>
<u>Business-type activities:</u>				
Compensated absences	18,470	1,475	-	19,945
Total business-type activities	<u>17,735</u>	<u>1,475</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>19,945</u>
Totals	<u>\$ 70,710</u>	<u>\$ 1,475</u>	<u>\$ (15,203)</u>	<u>\$ 19,945</u>

Council of San Benito County Governments
Notes to Basic Financial Statements, Continued
For the year ended June 30, 2024

7. FUND BALANCES/NET POSITION

Fund Balances consist of the following: Nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned. Nonspendable fund balance consists of investments that will not convert to cash soon enough to affect the current period. Restricted fund balance consists of resources that are subject to externally enforceable legal restrictions imposed by parties altogether outside the government. Committed fund balance consists of amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by a formal action of the Council's highest level of decision-making authority. Assigned fund balance consists of amounts where intent is expressed by the governing body itself or a body or official to which the governing body has delegated the authority to assign amounts to be used for specific purposes. Unassigned amounts represent deficits in fund balance as reflected by the necessity to show nonspendable and restricted balances in an amount greater than total fund balance. Currently, the Council uses only the restricted, assigned and unassigned categories.

	Totals	
	2024	2023
Restricted for:		
PTMISEA	\$ 375,813	\$ 860,145
Transportation	24,702,644	19,331,724
Highway 25 Safety Enhancement	256,174	189,359
Total Restricted	<u>25,334,631</u>	<u>20,381,228</u>
Assigned for:		
State Subvention	3,759,076	4,570,735
MEA A	2	94
Service Authority	282,729	239,402
Rideshare	323	304
Vanpool	23,926	27,719
LCTOP	43,595	39,879
Total Assigned	<u>4,109,651</u>	<u>4,878,133</u>
Unassigned (deficit)	<u>(134)</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Fund Balance	<u>\$ 29,444,148</u>	<u>\$ 20,888,541</u>

Net position consists of restricted and unrestricted amounts. Restricted amounts reflect balances which cannot be influenced by Council Governing Board action, such as the investment in capital assets net of any related debt. Unrestricted amounts reflect balances available for current operations.

	Net Position			
	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Invested in capital assets	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,163,130	\$ 805,504
Restricted for Transportation	25,334,631	20,381,228	-	-
Unrestricted	4,220,065	5,023,524	724,047	213,468
Total	<u>\$ 29,554,696</u>	<u>\$25,404,752</u>	<u>\$ 1,887,177</u>	<u>\$ 1,018,972</u>

Council of San Benito County Governments
Notes to Basic Financial Statements, Continued
For the year ended June 30, 2024

8. PTMISEA

In November 2006, California voters passed a bond measure enacting the Highway Safety, Traffic Reduction, Air Quality and Port Security Bond Act of 2006. Of the \$19.925 billion of State general obligation bonds authorized, \$4 billion was set aside by the State as instructed by statute as the Public Transportation Modernization Improvement and Service Enhancement Account (PTMISEA). These funds are available to the California Department of Transportation for intercity rail projects and to transit operators in California for rehabilitation, safety or modernization improvements, capital service enhancements or expansions, new capital projects, bus rapid transit improvements, or for rolling stock procurement, rehabilitation, or replacement.

At year ended June 30, 2016, \$728,387 was deferred to fiscal year 2016/2017. In fiscal year 2016/2017 the Council applied for and received an additional \$390,000 from the State's PTMISEA account for a Yard Capital Project, Technology Expansion Project and Bus Stop Capital Improvements. In fiscal year 2018/2019 the Council applied for and received \$1,055,315 for Bus Stop Improvement Upgrades, Passenger Notification (Real Time) and Three-Year Vehicle Purchase. No new funds were received after the 2018/2019 allocation.

As of June 30, 2024, PTMISEA funds received and expended were verified in the course of our audit as follows:

	<u>Thru 6/30/2023</u>	<u>6/30/2024</u>	<u>Total</u>
Proceeds Received:			
PTMISEA	<u>\$2,340,823</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$2,340,823</u>
Expenditures incurred:			
Token - FY 09/10	14,650	0	14,650
Bus Stop schedules - FY 11/12	1,598	0	1,598
Fuel Station - FY 12/13	87,000	0	87,000
Senior Step - FY13/14	1,068	0	1,068
Portion of Bus Stop Shelter	1,624	0	1,624
Telephone Systems	14,730	0	14,730
Maintenance Vehicle/Maint. Imp	100,412	492,508	592,920
Buses (5)	1,084,340	-	1,084,340
Maintenance on Bus #55	7,777	-	7,777
Technical Expansion	154,065	35,245	189,310
Bus Stop Imp. Plan Upgrades	<u>31,833</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>31,833</u>
Unexpended proceeds at June 30, 2024	<u><u>\$841,726</u></u>	<u><u>\$527,753</u></u>	<u><u>\$313,973</u></u>

Council of San Benito County Governments
Notes to Basic Financial Statements, Continued
For the year ended June 30, 2024

9. OHS

The Governor’s Office of Homeland Security (OHS) approved the Local Transportation Authority’s application from the Transit System Safety, Security, and Disaster Response Account for Fiscal Years 2008-2009 and 2009-2010. The TSSSDRA funds were allocated to agencies and transit operators eligible to receive State Transit Assistance funds pursuant to Sections 99313 and 99314 of the Public Utility Code.

These funds are the Highway Safety, Traffic Reduction, and Port Security Bond Act of 2006 (Proposition 1B). In TSSSDRA funds expended and received were verified in the course of our audit as follows:

Date Received	Amount Received	Expended FY 12/13	Expended FY16/17	Expended FY 19/20	Expended FY 21/22	Unexpended at 06/30/22
2/22/2013	\$ 46,712	\$ 27,500	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 19,212	\$ -
6/29/2015	46,712	-	43,865	-	2,847	-
3/22/2017	46,712	-	-	-	46,712	-
4/30/2018	46,712	-	-	-	46,712	-
5/9/2018	37,369	-	-	31,256	6,113	-
ENDED						\$ -

10. STATE OF GOOD REPAIR

The Road Repair and Accountability Act of 217, Senate Bill (SB) 1 (Chapter 5, Statues of 2017, signed by the Governor on April 28,2017, includes a program that will provide additional revenues for transit infrastructure repair and service improvements. This investment in public transit will be referred as the State of Good Repair (SGR) Program.

As of June 30, 2024, SGR funds received and expended were verified in the course of our audit as follows:

Fiscal Year	Amount Received	Expended FY17/18	Expended FY 18/19	Expended FY 19/20	Expended FY 20/21	Expended FY 21/22	Expended FY 22/23	Expended FY 23/24	Unexpended at 06/30/24
SGR 2017/18	51,699	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 51,699
SGR 2018/19	102,696	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102,696
SGR 2019/20	86,561	-	-	153,995	-	-	-	-	(67,434)
SGR 2020/21	90,906	-	-	-	165,507	-	-	-	(74,601)
SGR 2021/22	95,247	-	-	-	-	17,967	-	-	77,280
SGR 2022/23	104,817	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104,817
SGR 2023/24	111,805	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111,805
Interest	5,897	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,897
TOTAL UNEXPENDED									\$ 312,159

Council of San Benito County Governments
Notes to Basic Financial Statements, Continued
For the year ended June 30, 2024

11. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Council is self-insured for claims arising from employee injuries, general and automobile claims, property and vehicle losses, earthquake damage, and flood and storm water damage. The Council also contracts with San Benito County for employees and these employees are covered additionally with the county. The cost of any claims are reflected and charged through the County's cost plan. The Council purchases insurance with PRISM General Liability Insurance with \$1,000,000 limit per occurrence subject to a \$25,000 self-insured retention per occurrence. San Benito County also uses CSAC Excess Insurance Authority with \$1,000,000 limit per occurrence subject to a \$100,000 self-insured retention per occurrence. There were no insurance claims either with the Council or San Benito County on behalf of the Council employees.

12. PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

Plan Description

The Council contributes to the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan through the County of San Benito. CalPERS provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. CalPERS acts as a common investment and administrative agent for participating public entities within the State of California. Benefit provisions and all other requirements are established by State statute and County Board as well as Council Board ordinance. Copies of CalPERS' annual financial report may be obtained from their executive office 400 P Street, Sacramento, CA, 95814.

Funding Policy

Participants are required to contribute 7% (7% of monthly salary over \$133.33) of their annual covered salary. The Council makes the contributions required of Council employees on their behalf and for their account. The Council is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate; the FY 2022-23 rate is 22.5113% for employees. The contribution requirements of plan members and the Council are established and may be amended by CalPERS. All actuarial information for Council employees is combined with County reported amounts and a separate actuarial is not performed, therefore the net pension obligation cannot be ascertained. The current value of the County's net pension obligation is \$40,374,909 as of the measurement date of June 30, 2023. The amount applicable to the Council cannot be determined and should not be inferred from the County's liability amount.

Council of San Benito County Governments
Notes to Basic Financial Statements, Continued
For the year ended June 30, 2024

13. OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)

Plan Description. The Council has indicated that the only OPEB provided is medical plan coverage. This coverage is available for employees who satisfy the requirements for retirement under CalPERS. An employee cannot terminate employment before meeting the age condition and be entitled to receive benefits.

As provided by the Public Employees’ Medical and Hospital and Care Act (PEMHCA), the Council is currently under contract with EIA for medical plan coverage has chosen to satisfy its retiree medical benefit commitment using the unequal contribution method. Under this approach, the Council is required to provide retiree medical benefits identical to that which it provides for active employees in the same plan at the same coverage levels. For calendar year 2024, the Council is contributing 100% of the amounts being contributed for similarly situated active employees. The coverage and the Council’s subsidy toward the cost of coverage may be continued at the retiree’s option for his or her lifetime. A surviving spouse and eligible dependents may continue coverage and receive the subsidy for the remainder of his or her lifetime as well.

Eligibility: A member is eligible to enroll in the EIA health plan if he or she retires within 120 days of separation from employment and receives a monthly retirement allowance. If the member meets this requirement, he or she may continue his or her enrollment at retirement and enroll within 30 days of retirement. If a member is currently enrolled in an EIA health plan and wants to continue enrollment into retirement, the employer will notify EIA and the member’s coverage will continue into retirement.

Membership of the plan consisted of the following at June 30, 2024:

Retirees and beneficiaries receiving benefits	2
Other participants fully eligible for benefits	2
Other participants not yet fully eligible for benefits	<u>0</u>
Total	<u>4</u>

Council Contribution to the Plan

The contribution requirements of the Plan participants and the Council are established by and may be amended by the Council. The Council prefunds the plan through the California Employers’ Retiree Benefit Trust (CERBT).

Net OPEB Asset

The Council’s net OPEB asset was measured as of June 30 2023 and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB asset was determined by an actuarial valuation dated June 30, 2023 that was rolled forward to determine the June 30, 2024 total OPEB liability, based on the following actuarial methods and assumptions:

Council of San Benito County Governments
Notes to Basic Financial Statements, Continued
For the year ended June 30, 2024

13. OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB), Continued

Actuarial Assumptions:

Measurement Date	June 30, 2024
Actuarial Valuation Date	July 1, 2023 Liabilities for FY 2023/24 are based on an actuarial valuation date of June 30, 2024 with no adjustments to get to the June 30, 2024 measurement date. Liabilities for FY 2022/23 are based on an actuarial valuation date of June 30, 2021 projected to June 30, 2023 reflecting actual premium, PEMHCA minimum, and discount rate changes.
Benefit Payments	OPEB plan benefit payments made subsequent the measurement date of June 30, 2024 are recognized as a deferred outflow of resources in the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2024 financial reporting period. An offsetting cash credit adjustment for benefits paid during the fiscal year is made in the Plan Sponsor's journal entries. This adjustment is not explicitly shown in the GASB 75 report. The OPEB benefit payments subsequent the measurement date of June 30, 2024 will be reflected in the Plan Sponsor's Schedule of Changes in Net OPEB Liability disclosure in the FY 2024/25 reporting period.
Discount Rate	6.00% as of June, 2023 (for FY 2023/24) and June 30, 2023 (for FY 2022/23) for accounting disclosure purposes 6.00% for determining the Actuarially Determined Contribution
General Inflation	2.5% per annum
Salary Increase	2.80% per annum
Mortality Rates	Safety CPO Employees and Retirees: SOA Pub-2010 Public Safety Headcount Weighted Mortality Table fully generational using Scale MP-2021 Miscellaneous Employees and Retirees: SOA Pub-2010 General Headcount Weighted Mortality Table fully generational using Scale MP-2021 Surviving Spouses: SOA Pub-2010 Continuing Survivor Headcount Weighted Mortality Table fully generational using Scale MP-2021 Safety CPO Disability Employees and Retirees: SOA Pub-2010 Public Safety Disabled Retiree Headcount Weighted Mortality Table fully generational using Scale MP-2021 Miscellaneous Employees and Retirees: SOA Pub-2010 General Disabled Retiree Headcount Weighted Mortality Table fully generational using Scale MP-2021 The plan does not have sufficient data to have credible experience. Therefore, mortality assumptions are set to reflect general population trends based upon Pub-2010 Mortality tables and the most recent generational projection scale MP-2021 released by the Society of Actuaries (SOA) for future mortality improvements.
Disability Rates	According to the disability rates under the 2021 CalPERS pension plan valuation.
Retirement Age	According to the retirement rates under the 2021 CalPERS pension plan valuation. Misc. Tier 1: 2% @55, Misc. Tier 2: 2% @62, Safety CPO Tier 1: 3% @55 and Safety CPO Tier 2: 2.7% @57
Plan Election Coverage	Active employees and retirees are assumed to remain in their current plan. Active employees who have waived coverage are assumed to elect plans based on an average of current plan enrollment. The plan election assumption is based on current plan enrollment.

Council of San Benito County Governments
Notes to Basic Financial Statements, Continued
For the year ended June 30, 2024

13. OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB), Continued

Spouse Coverage	65% of future retirees are assumed to elect coverage for their spouse. Male spouses are assumed to be 3 years older than female spouses. Actual spouse coverage and spouse ages are used for current retirees.		
	The spousal coverage is based on the County's historical experience.		
Health Care Trend Rates		Pre-65	Post-65
	2023/24	8.00%	6.50%
	2024/25	7.75%	6.25%
	2025/26	7.50%	6.00%
	2026/27	7.25%	5.75%
	2027/28	7.00%	5.50%
	2028/29	6.75%	5.25%
	2029/30	6.50%	5.00%
	2030/31	6.25%	4.75%
	2031/32	6.00%	4.50%
	2032/33	5.75%	4.50%
	2033/34	5.50%	4.50%
	2034/35	5.25%	4.50%
	2035/36	5.00%	4.50%
	2036/37	4.75%	4.50%
	2037/38+	4.50%	4.50%

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class Component	Target Allocation CERBT Strategy 1	Expected Real Rate of Return
Global Equity	49%	N/A
Fixed Income	23%	N/A
TIPS	5%	N/A
Commodities	3%	N/A
REITs	20%	N/A
	100%	6.00%

Council of San Benito County Governments
Notes to Basic Financial Statements, Continued
For the year ended June 30, 2024

13. OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB), Continued

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 6.00 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that Authority contributions will be made at rates equal to the actuarially determined contribution rates. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected OPEB payments for current active and inactive employees and beneficiaries. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

Changes in the OPEB Liability

The changes in the net OPEB asset for the Plan are as follows:

	Total OPEB Liability	Fiduciary Net Position	Net OPEB Liability/(Asset)
Balance at 6/30/2023*	\$ 272,405	\$ 391,428	\$ (119,023)
Changes for the year			
Service cost	7,824	-	7,824
Interest	16,365	-	16,365
Change of benefit terms	62,393	-	62,393
Changes in assumptions	(15,268)	-	(15,268)
Differences between expected and actual experience	(42,326)	-	(42,326)
Benefit payments	(15,188)	(15,188)	-
Net investment income	-	25,137	(25,137)
Trus administrative expense	-	(114)	114
Net Changes	13,800	9,835	3,965
Balance at 6/30/2024**	\$ 286,205	\$ 401,263	\$ (115,058)

*Measurement date 6/30/2022

**Measurement date 6/30/2023

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Asset to Changes in the Discount Rate

The discount rate used for the fiscal year end 2023 is 6%. The following presents the net OPEB asset of the Council if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rate, for measurement period ended June 30, 2024.

	1% Decrease	Current Rate	1% Increase
Change in Discount Rate	5.00%	6.00%	7.00%
Net OPEB Liability	\$ (85,664)	\$ (115,058)	\$ (140,465)

Council of San Benito County Governments
Notes to Basic Financial Statements, Continued
For the year ended June 30, 2024

13. OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB), Continued

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Asset to Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the net OPEB asset of the Council if it were calculated using health care cost trend rates that are one percentage lower or one percentage point higher than the current rate, for measurement period ending June 30, 2024:

Change in Healthcare Cost Trend Rate	1% Decrease	Current Trend	1% Increase
Net OPEB Liability	\$ (143,113)	\$ (115,058)	\$ (82,744)

Recognition of Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources

Gains and losses related to changes in total OPEB liability and fiduciary net position are recognized in OPEB expense systematically over time. Amounts are first recognized in OPEB expense for the year the gain or loss occurs. The remaining amounts are categorized as deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB and are to be recognized in future OPEB expense. The recognition period differs depending on the source of the gain or loss:

Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	5 years
All other amounts	Expected average remaining service lifetime (EARSL) (6.0 Years at June 30, 2024)

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the Council recognized OPEB expense of \$62,701. As of fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the Council reported deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 1,068	\$ (70,769)
Changes in assumptions	24,860	(13,880)
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	26,371	-
Employer contributions made subsequent to the measurement date	27,840	-
Total	<u>\$ 80,139</u>	<u>\$ (84,649)</u>

Council of San Benito County Governments
Notes to Basic Financial Statements, Continued
For the year ended June 30, 2024

13. OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB), Continued

The \$27,840 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to contributions subsequent to the June 30, 2024, measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB asset during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized as expense as follows:

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Balance
2025	\$ (1,508)
2026	(3,887)
2027	(10,649)
2028	(7,599)
2029	(7,179)
Thereafter	(22,826)

14. NEW ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

The GASB has issued Statement No. 99, "Omnibus 2022." The objectives of this Statement are to enhance comparability in accounting and financial reporting and to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing (1) practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements and (2) accounting and financial reporting for financial guarantees. The requirements related to leases, PPPs, and SBITAs will take effect for financial statements starting with the fiscal year that ends 4. The requirements related to financial guarantees and the classification and reporting of derivative instruments within the scope of Statement 53 will take effect for financial statements starting with the fiscal year that ends June 30, 2024. The implementation of this statement did not have an effect on the financial statements.

The GASB has issued Statement No. 100, "Accounting Changes and Error Corrections—an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62." The primary objective of this Statement is to enhance accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections to provide more understandable, reliable, relevant, consistent, and comparable information for making decisions or assessing accountability. The requirements of this Statement will take effect for financial statements starting with the fiscal year that ends June 30, 2024. The implementation of this statement did not have an effect on the financial statements.

The GASB has issued Statement No. 101, "Compensated Absences." The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. That objective is achieved by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. The requirements of this Statement will take effect for financial statements starting with the fiscal year that ends December 31, 2024.

Council of San Benito County Governments
Notes to Basic Financial Statements, Continued
For the year ended June 30, 2024

14. NEW ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS, Continued

The GASB has issued Statement No. 102, “Certain Risk Disclosures.” The requirements of this Statement will improve financial reporting by providing users of financial statements with essential information that currently is not often provided. The disclosures will provide users with timely information regarding certain concentrations or constraints and related events that have occurred or have begun to occur that make a government vulnerable to a substantial impact. As a result, users will have better information with which to understand and anticipate certain risks to a government’s financial condition. The requirements of this Statement will take effect for financial statements starting with the fiscal year that ends June 30, 2025.

The GASB has issued Statement No. 103, “Financial Reporting Model Improvements.” The objective of this Statement is to improve key components of the financial reporting model to enhance its effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assessing a government’s accountability. This Statement also addresses certain application issues. The requirements of this Statement will take effect for financial statements starting with the fiscal year that ends June 30, 2026.

15. CONTINGENCIES

The Council participates in a number of Federal, State, and County programs that are fully or partially funded by grants received from other governmental units. Expenditures financed by grants are subject to audit by the appropriate grantor government. If expenditures are disallowed due to noncompliance with grantor program regulations, the Council may be required to reimburse the grantor government. As of June 30, 2024, some amounts of grant expenditures have not been audited, but the Council believes that disallowed expenditures, if any, based on subsequent audits will not have a material effect on any individual governmental funds or the overall financial condition of the Council.

16. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Council’s management has evaluated subsequent events through December 11, 2024, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued and noted no significant subsequent events that could impact the understanding of the users of the financial statements. No material subsequent events were noted.

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REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Council of San Benito County Governments
Required Supplementary Information - Schedule of
Changes in the Net OPEB Asset and Related Ratios
for the Measurement Periods Ended June 30,

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Total OPEB Liability							
Service Cost	\$ 7,824	\$ 6,502	\$ 10,079	\$ 9,923	\$ 9,502	\$ 9,203	\$ 8,601
Interest on the total OPEB liability	16,365	16,475	18,172	17,009	16,792	15,459	14,369
Changes of benefit terms	62,393	-	-	-	-	-	-
Changes of assumptions	(15,268)	24,381	3,825	-	2,653	-	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	(42,326)	1,262	(28,298)	(1,421)	(19,817)	-	-
Benefit payments	(15,188)	(23,593)	(11,651)	(6,531)	(6,486)	(5,345)	(10,654)
Net change in Total OPEB Liability	13,800	25,027	(7,873)	18,980	2,644	19,317	12,316
Total OPEB liability - beginning	272,405	247,378	255,251	236,271	233,627	214,310	201,994
Total OPEB liability - ending (a)	\$ 286,205	\$ 272,405	\$ 247,378	\$ 255,251	\$ 236,271	\$ 233,627	\$ 214,310
Plan fiduciary net position							
Contributions - employer	\$ -	\$ 23,593	\$ 11,651	\$ 6,531	\$ 9,003	\$ 7,542	\$ 17,610
Net Investment income	25,137	(60,509)	97,507	12,095	19,790	23,508	27,557
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(15,188)	(23,593)	(11,651)	(6,531)	(6,486)	(5,345)	(10,654)
Administrative expenses	(114)	(115)	(134)	(167)	(69)	(157)	(140)
Other	-	-	-	-	-	(391)	-
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	9,835	(60,624)	97,373	11,928	22,238	25,157	34,373
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	391,428	452,052	354,679	342,751	320,513	295,356	260,983
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	\$ 401,263	\$ 391,428	\$ 452,052	\$ 354,679	\$ 342,751	\$ 320,513	\$ 295,356
Net OPEB liability/(asset) - ending (a) - (b)	\$ (115,058)	\$ (119,023)	\$ (204,674)	\$ (99,428)	\$ (106,480)	\$ (86,886)	\$ (81,046)
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	140.2%	143.7%	182.7%	139.0%	145.1%	137.2%	137.8%
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 668,419	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Net OPEB liability/(asset) as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	-17.21%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Notes to Schedule

1) GASB 75 requires presentation of the 10-year history of changes in the Net OPEB Liability/(Asset). Additional years will be added as they become available.

2) Premium based benefit, covered payroll does not apply.

Council of San Benito County Governments
Required Supplementary Information - Schedule of Contributions
for the Measurement Periods Ended June 30,

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	2024	2023	2023	2021	2020	2019	2018
Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 70	\$ 2,517	\$ 2,197	\$ 1,388
Contributions in relation to the ADC	-	23,593	11,651	6,531	9,003	7,542	17,610
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ (23,593)	\$ (11,651)	\$ (6,461)	\$ (6,486)	\$ (5,345)	\$ (16,222)
Covered-employee payroll	668,419	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Notes to Schedule

1) GASB 75 requires presentation of the 10 -year history of changes in the Net OPEB Liability/(Asset). Additional years will be added as they become available.

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SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

Council of San Benito County Governments

Combining Balance Sheet

Nonmajor Governmental Funds

June 30, 2024

(with comparative totals for June 30, 2023)

	Special Revenue Funds			Non-Major Funds Totals		
	Service Authority for Freeways and Expressways Fund	Rideshare	Van Pool	LCTOP	2024	2023
ASSETS						
Pooled cash and investments	278,591	323	23,942	46,856	349,712	\$ 296,265
Receivables:						
Intergovernmental	11,839	-	-	-	11,839	13,888
Interest	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total assets	\$ 290,430	\$ 323	\$ 23,942	\$ 46,856	\$ 361,551	\$ 310,153
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES						
Liabilities:						
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	7,701	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 7,701	\$ 2,852
Unearned revenues	-	-	-	3,105	3,105	-
Total liabilities	7,701	-	-	3,105	10,806	2,852
Fund Balances:						
Assigned	282,729	323	23,942	43,751	350,745	307,301
Total fund balances	282,729	323	23,942	43,751	350,745	307,301
Total liabilities, deferred inflows and fund balances	\$ 290,430	\$ 323	\$ 23,942	\$ 46,856	\$ 361,551	\$ 310,153

Council of San Benito County Governments
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Nonmajor Governmental Funds
For the year ended June 30, 2024
(with comparative totals for the year ended June 30, 2023)

	Special Revenue Funds				Non-Major Funds Totals	
	Service Authority for Freeways and Expressways Fund	Rideshare	Van Pool	LCTOP	2024	2023
REVENUES:						
Intergovernmental:	\$ 70,728	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 163,282	\$ 234,010	\$ 227,669
Use of money and property	14,335	19	1,590	7,033	22,977	633
Other revenues	-	-	-	-	-	58
Total revenues	85,063	19	1,590	170,315	256,987	228,360
EXPENDITURES:						
Current:						
Salaries and benefits	7,110	-	5,083	-	12,193	10,043
Services and supplies	33,800	-	98	166,440	200,338	153,437
Other charges	826	-	186	-	1,012	-
Total expenditures	41,736	-	5,367	166,440	213,543	163,480
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	43,327	19	(3,777)	3,875	43,444	64,880
Transfers in	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total other financing sources and uses	-	-	-	-	-	-
REVENUES AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING (USES)	43,327	19	(3,777)	3,875	43,444	64,880
FUND BALANCES:						
Beginning of year	239,402	304	27,719	39,876	307,301	242,421
End of year	\$ 282,729	\$ 323	\$ 23,942	\$ 43,751	\$ 350,745	\$ 307,301

Council of San Benito County Governments
Schedule of Amounts Allocated and Disbursed by Purpose
 State Transit Assistance Fund
 For the year ended June 30, 2024

	San Benito County Local Transportation Authority Section 6730 (a) 6730 (b) 6731 (c) <u>Operating, Capital</u>	
Allocations Outstanding June 30, 2023	\$	268,900
Allocations		906,441
Disbursements:		
2023-24 State of Good Repair Claims		268,900
2023-24 Claims		509,990
Total Disbursements		<u>778,890</u>
Allocations Outstanding June 30, 2024	\$	<u><u>396,451</u></u>

Council of San Benito County Governments
Schedule of Amounts Allocated and Disbursed by Purpose
Local Transportation Fund
For the year ended June 30, 2024

	San Benito County and Unincorporated Area	Regional Transportation Planning	San Benito County Local Transportation Authority	
	Pedestrian and Bicycle Section 99234	Administration Planning & Programming Section 99233.1 & 99233.2	Community Transit Public Transportation Section 99233.7 & 99233.8	Totals
Allocations Outstanding June 30, 2023	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Disbursements:				
2023-24 Claims	-	523,625	-	523,625
Total Disbursements	-	523,625	-	523,625
Allocations Outstanding June 30, 2024	\$ -	\$ (523,625)	\$ -	\$ (523,625)

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' COMPLIANCE REPORT

To the Governing Board of the
Council of San Benito County Governments
Hollister, CA

We have audited the compliance of Council of San Benito County Governments (Council) Transportation Development Act Article III Funds (TDA Funds) with the types of compliance requirements described in Section 6666 of the *Rules and Regulations of the California Administrative Code in the Transportation Development Act Statutes and Administrative Code for 1987 (Act)* and the allocation instructions and resolutions of the Council of San Benito County Governments. Compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to the TDA Funds is the responsibility of the Council's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Council's compliance based on our audit.

As part of the audit, we performed tests of the following program:

Public Transportation Modernization Improvement and Service Enhancement Account (PTMISEA)

In November 2006, California voters passed a bond measure enacting the Highway Safety, Traffic Reduction, Air Quality and Port Security Bond Act of 2006. Of the \$19.925 billion of State general obligation bonds authorized, \$4 billion was set aside by the State as instructed by statute as the Public Transportation Modernization Improvement and Service Enhancement Account (PTMISEA). These funds are available to the California Department of Transportation for intercity rail projects and to transit operators in California for rehabilitation, safety or modernization improvements, capital service enhancements or expansions, new capital projects, bus rapid transit improvements, or for rolling stock procurement, rehabilitation, or replacement.

At year ended June 30, 2016, \$728,387 was deferred to fiscal year 2016/2017. In fiscal year 2016/2017 the Council applied for and received an additional \$390,000 from the State's PTMISEA account for a Yard Capital Project, Technology Expansion Project and Bus Stop Capital Improvements. In fiscal year 2018/2019 the Council applied for and received \$1,055,315 for Bus Stop Improvement Upgrades, Passenger Notification (Real Time) and Three-Year Vehicle Purchase. No new funds were received after the 2018/2019 allocation.

As of June 30, 2024, PTMISEA funds received and expended verified in the course of our audit:

	<u>Thru 6/30/2023</u>	<u>6/30/2024</u>	<u>Total</u>
Proceeds Received:			
PTMISEA	<u>\$2,340,823</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$2,340,823</u>
Expenditures incurred:			
Token - FY 09/10	14,650	0	14,650
Bus Stop schedules - FY 11/12	1,598	0	1,598
Fuel Station - FY 12/13	87,000	0	87,000
Senior Step - FY13/14	1,068	0	1,068
Portion of Bus Stop Shelter	1,624	0	1,624
Telephone Systems	14,730	0	14,730
Maintenance Vehicle/Maint. Imp	100,412	492,508	592,920
Buses (5)	1,084,340	-	1,084,340
Maintenance on Bus #55	7,777	-	7,777
Technical Expansion	154,065	35,245	189,310
Bus Stop Imp. Plan Upgrades	<u>31,833</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>31,833</u>
Unexpended proceeds at June 30, 2024	<u><u>\$841,726</u></u>	<u><u>\$527,753</u></u>	<u><u>\$313,973</u></u>

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the TDA Funds. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Council’s compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Council’s compliance with those requirements.

In our opinion, the TDA Funds allocated to and received by the Council pursuant to the Act were expended in conformance with the applicable statutes, rules, and regulations of the Act and the allocation instructions and resolutions of the Council of San Benito County Governments.

This report is intended for the information of the Council of San Benito County Governments’ Council Members and management. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.

December 11, 2024

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 Dublin, CA



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**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON
COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING
STANDARDS**

To the Governing Board of the
Council of San Benito County Governments
Hollister, CA

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, the aggregate remaining fund information, and the budgetary comparison information of the Council of San Benito County Governments (Council), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Council's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 11, 2024.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Council's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Council's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Council's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Council's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis.

A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Council's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Council's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Council's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

December 11, 2024

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